

Wordlist

File 1

Vocabulary Banks

FOOD AND COOKING

aubergine <i>n</i>	/ˈəʊbəʒiːn/
baked <i>adj</i>	/beɪkt/
beans <i>n pl</i>	/biːnz/
beef <i>n</i>	/biːf/
beetroot <i>n</i>	/ˈbiːtruːt/
boiled <i>adj</i>	/bɔɪld/
cabbage <i>n</i>	/ˈkæbɪdʒ/
cherries <i>n pl</i>	/ˈtʃeriːz/
chicken <i>n</i>	/ˈtʃɪkɪn/
courgette <i>n</i>	/kɔːˈʒet/
crab <i>n</i>	/kræb/
cucumber <i>n</i>	/ˈkjuːkʌmbə/
duck <i>n</i>	/dʌk/
egg <i>n</i>	/eg/
fish <i>n</i>	/fɪʃ/
fried <i>adj</i>	/fraɪd/
fruit <i>n</i>	/fruːt/
grapes <i>n pl</i>	/greɪps/
grilled <i>adj</i>	/grɪld/
lamb <i>n</i>	/læm/
lemon <i>n</i>	/ˈlemən/
mango <i>n</i>	/ˈmæŋɡəʊ/
meat <i>n</i>	/miːt/
melon <i>n</i>	/ˈmelən/
mussels <i>n pl</i>	/ˈmʌslz/
peach <i>n</i>	/piːtʃ/
pear <i>n</i>	/peə(r)/
pepper <i>n</i>	/ˈpepə(r)/
pork <i>n</i>	/pɔːk/
prawns <i>n pl</i>	/prɔːnz/
raspberries <i>n pl</i>	/ˈræzbəriːz/
roast <i>adj</i>	/rəʊst/
salmon <i>n</i>	/ˈsæmən/
seafood <i>n</i>	/ˈsiːfuːd/
squid <i>n</i>	/skwɪd/
steamed <i>adj</i>	/stiːmd/
tuna <i>n</i>	/ˈtjuːnə/
vegetable <i>n</i>	/ˈvedʒtəbl/

You need an **aubergine** for this pasta dish.
 I had a **baked** potato with tuna for my lunch.
 These **beans** are overcooked.
 We always eat roast **beef** on Sundays.
 I always put **beetroot** in my salads.
 I like to have **boiled** eggs for breakfast.
 I don't like the taste of **cabbage**.
Cherries are really delicious.
Chicken is a low-fat meat.
 I used a **courgette** in this recipe.
 Can I have a **crab** sandwich, please?
 I don't like the taste of **cucumber**.
 I love **duck** with orange sauce.
 I had a fried **egg** for breakfast.
 I love oily **fish** like salmon.
Fried bread is too oily for me.
 You should eat some fresh **fruit** every day.
 Do you prefer red or green **grapes**?
 I would like the **grilled** steak, please.
 I always order a **lamb** curry at that Indian restaurant.
 I always like to have some **lemon** with my fish.
 Is there any **mango** in this fruit salad?
 My sister doesn't eat **meat** because she's a vegetarian.
 This **melon** isn't sweet enough.
 We had some delicious **mussels** and chips in Belgium.
 I would like a **peach** for dessert, please.
 Would you like a **pear** or an apple?
 We need one red **pepper** and one onion.
 Many people do not eat **pork** in Morocco.
 We had **prawns** with lemon juice and garlic.
 We had **raspberries** and ice cream.
 We always have **roast** potatoes on Sundays.
 Oily fish like **salmon** is very good for you.
 My mum loves **seafood**, especially prawns and mussels.
 I ordered fried **squid** for my starter.
Steamed vegetables are very healthy.
 I made a **tuna** salad for my dinner.
 Is an avocado a fruit or a **vegetable**?

PERSONALITY

affectionate <i>adj</i>	/əˈfekʃənət/	Dogs are very friendly and affectionate pets.
aggressive <i>adj</i>	/əˈɡresɪv/	He's very aggressive and often gets into fights.

ambitious <i>adj</i>	/æm'biʃəs/
anxious <i>adj</i>	/'æŋkʃəs/
attractive <i>adj</i>	/ə'træktɪv/
bad-tempered <i>adj</i>	/bæd 'tempəd/
bossy <i>adj</i>	/'bɒsi/
charming <i>adj</i>	/'tʃɑ:mɪŋ/
clever <i>adj</i>	/'klevə(r)/
competitive <i>adj</i>	/kəm'petətɪv/
dishonest <i>adj</i>	/dɪs'ɒnɪst/
disorganized <i>adj</i>	/dɪs'ɔ:gənaɪzd/
friendly <i>adj</i>	/'frendli/
generous <i>adj</i>	/'dʒenərəs/
hard-working <i>adj</i>	/hɑ:d 'wɜ:kɪŋ/
honest <i>adj</i>	/'ɒnɪst/
imaginative <i>adj</i>	/ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/
immature <i>adj</i>	/ɪmə'tʃʊə(r)/
impatient <i>adj</i>	/ɪm'peɪʃnt/
independent <i>adj</i>	/ɪndɪ'pendənt/
insecure <i>adj</i>	/ɪnsɪ'kjuə(r)/
insensitive <i>adj</i>	/ɪn'sensətɪv/
irresponsible <i>adj</i>	/ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/
jealous <i>adj</i>	/'dʒeləs/
kind <i>adj</i>	/kaɪnd/
lazy <i>adj</i>	/'leɪzi/
mature <i>adj</i>	/mə'tʃʊə(r)/
mean <i>adj</i>	/mi:n/
moody <i>adj</i>	/'mu:di/
obey <i>v</i>	/ə'beɪ/
offend <i>v</i>	/ə'fend/
opinion <i>n</i>	/ə'pɪnjən/
organized <i>adj</i>	/'ɔ:gənaɪzd/
outgoing <i>adj</i>	/'aʊtɡəʊɪŋ/
patient <i>adj</i>	/'peɪʃnt/
quiet <i>adj</i>	/'kwaɪət/
rebellious <i>adj</i>	/rɪ'beljəs/
reliable <i>adj</i>	/rɪ'laɪəbl/
responsible <i>adj</i>	/rɪ'spɒnsəbl/
self-confident <i>adj</i>	/self 'kɒnfɪdənt/
selfish <i>adj</i>	/'selfɪʃ/
sensible <i>adj</i>	/'sensəbl/
sensitive <i>adj</i>	/'sensətɪv/
shy <i>adj</i>	/ʃaɪ/
sociable <i>adj</i>	/'səʊʃəbl/
spoilt <i>adj</i>	/spɔɪlt/
stubborn <i>adj</i>	/'stʌbən/
stupid <i>adj</i>	/'stju:pɪd/
talkative <i>adj</i>	/'tɔ:kətɪv/
tidy <i>adj</i>	/'taɪdi/
unambitious <i>adj</i>	/ʌnæm'biʃəs/
unfriendly <i>adj</i>	/ʌn'frendli/
unimaginative <i>adj</i>	/ʌnɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/
unkind <i>adj</i>	/ʌn'kaɪnd/
unreliable <i>adj</i>	/ʌnrɪ'laɪəbl/
unselfish <i>adj</i>	/ʌn'selfɪʃ/

Paul is really **ambitious** and is studying very hard at school.
 My sister is very **anxious** and is always stressed.
 Darren's new girlfriend is really **attractive**.
 Our neighbour is **bad-tempered** so I don't like talking to him.
 My husband is very **bossy** and is always telling me what to do.
 Nicola's new boyfriend is **charming** and friendly.
 My sister is really **clever** and wants to study medicine.
 I don't like playing football with Jason – he's too **competitive**!
 I think Jenny is being **dishonest** about her past.
 Our secretary is so **disorganized** – we never know when meetings are booked.
 Our new neighbour is really **friendly**.
 Diane is always buying me presents – she's so **generous**.
 Mary is a **hard-working** person so I'm sure she will pass her exams.
 Wendy is so **honest** – she always tells the truth.
 My daughter is really **imaginative** and is always writing stories.
 He's nearly 26 now, but he's still so **immature**.
 Megan always wants things right now – she's so **impatient**.
 Karen lives on her own because she likes to be **independent**.
 Stuart is really **insecure** about the way he looks.
 She asked him about his divorce which I think was very **insensitive**.
 I don't want you to go out with Vanessa tonight – she's too **irresponsible**.
 Louise is really **jealous** of Pete because he has a great job.
 My wife is really **kind** – she's always doing things for other people.
 Ian never does any housework – he's so **lazy**.
 She's only twelve, but she's very **mature** for her age.
 My sister never shares her things – she's really **mean**.
 Our teenage son is always **moody** and bad-tempered.
 You should **obey** your parents.
 You should try not to **offend** people.
 What's your **opinion** of the new government?
 Our administrator is really **organized**.
 James is really **outgoing** and has many friends.
 You need to be **patient** if you want to be a driving instructor.
 Anna is so **quiet** – it's really hard to talk to her.
 Julie is really **rebellious** and never does what her parents tell her to do.
 Ken is not very **reliable** – he's always late.
 Our son is very **responsible** and hard-working.
 She's a very **self-confident** and sociable child.
 Jane is really **selfish** and only ever thinks of herself.
 Our teenage daughter is really **sensible** so we can trust her.
 Helen is always crying – she's really **sensitive**.
 I'm really **shy** and find it hard to meet new people.
 Jack's really **sociable** and has lots of friends.
 Rachel is so **spoilt** – her parents are always giving her money.
 My dad is really **stubborn** and never changes his mind.
 My parents think that all my friends are **stupid**.
 Lucy is very **talkative** – we chatted for hours.
 Harry is really **tidy** so his house always looks great.
 I was **unambitious** when I was young so I didn't study much.
 I met our new boss this morning and he was really **unfriendly**.
 The children's story was boring and **unimaginative**.
 Don't be **unkind** to your poor brother.
 I'm not going to ask Colin for help because he is really **unreliable**.
 Adam is really **unselfish** and always thinks of others.

unsociable <i>adj</i>	/ʌn'səʊʃəbl/
untidy <i>adj</i>	/ʌn'taɪdi/

Chris never comes out with us – he's really **unsociable**.
Jim is very **untidy** – his bedroom is a real mess.

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

adult <i>n</i>	/'ædʌlt/
arrangement <i>n</i>	/ə'reɪndʒmənt/
attention <i>n</i>	/ə'tenʃn/
bedcovers <i>n pl</i>	/'bedkʌvə(r)z/
boarding school <i>n</i>	/'bɔːdɪŋ sku:l/
carbohydrates <i>n pl</i>	/kɑːbəʊ'hɑɪdreɪts/
childhood <i>n</i>	/'tʃaɪldhʊd/
close family <i>n</i>	/kləʊs 'fæməli/
decline <i>n</i>	/dɪ'klaɪn/
depressed <i>adj</i>	/dɪ'prest/
emotional <i>adj</i>	/ɪ'məʊʃənl/
extended family <i>n</i>	/ɪk'stendɪd 'fæməli/
extrovert <i>n</i>	/'ekstrəvɜːt/
fight <i>v</i>	/faɪt/
fresh <i>adj</i>	/frefʃ/
frozen <i>adj</i>	/'frəʊzn/
gang <i>n</i>	/gæŋ/
gathering <i>n</i>	/'gæðərɪŋ/
immediate family <i>n</i>	/ɪ'miːdiət 'fæməli/
innocent <i>adj</i>	/'ɪnəsnt/
intention <i>n</i>	/ɪn'tenʃn/
low-fat <i>adj</i>	/ləʊ fæt/
mood <i>n</i>	/muːd/
newborn <i>adj</i>	/'njuːbɔːn/
no wonder	/nəʊ 'wʌndə(r)/
only child <i>n</i>	/əʊnli 'tʃaɪld/
prediction <i>n</i>	/prɪ'dɪkʃn/
promise <i>n</i>	/'prɒmɪs/
protein <i>n</i>	/'prəʊtiːn/
raw <i>adj</i>	/rɔː/
relative <i>n</i>	/'relətɪv/
relaxed <i>adj</i>	/rɪ'læksd/
rivalry <i>n</i>	/'raɪvlrɪ/
share <i>v</i>	/ʃeə(r)/
sick <i>adj</i>	/sɪk/
spicy <i>adj</i>	/'spaɪsi/
stressed <i>adj</i>	/strest/
suffocate <i>v</i>	/'sʌfəkeɪt/
tension <i>n</i>	/'tenʃn/
value <i>v</i>	/'væljuː/

I think I became an **adult** when I left home.
Have you made an **arrangement** for tomorrow morning?
I didn't get as much **attention** as my brother when we were children.
I hid from my sister under the **bedcovers**.
I was sent away to **boarding school** when I was eleven.
Rice is an important source of **carbohydrates**.
I had a happy **childhood**.
Do you think you have a **close family**?
The results show a **decline** in traditional family structures.
After he lost his job he became really **depressed**.
She's really **emotional** and often cries.
I have a big **extended family**, including eighteen cousins!
My dad is a real **extrovert** and loves meeting new people.
My brother always wants to **fight** with me.
I bought some wonderful **fresh** fish today.
Have we got any **frozen** vegetables?
I'm not comfortable with being one of a **gang**.
My parents have arranged a family **gathering**.
How many people are there in your **immediate family**?
My sister hit me but my mum thought she was **innocent**.
His **intention** is to study hard and go to university.
Would you like a **low-fat** yoghurt?
Don't talk to Barry today because he's in a bad **mood**.
That **newborn** baby is so tiny.
My parents were always nicer to me so **no wonder** my sister hated me.
I don't have any brothers or sisters – I'm an **only child**.
His **prediction** is that people will holiday in space in the near future.
I made a **promise** to my father that I would look after my mother when he died.
Meat is a good source of **protein**.
I hate the taste of **raw** onions.
I'm my mother's closest **relative**.
My mother is really **relaxed** and never gets stressed.
There was a lot of **rivalry** between me and my sister when we were younger.
I **share** a lot of hobbies with my sister.
He's been off **sick** for two weeks.
I love **spicy** Thai curries.
Richard works too hard and is always **stressed**.
I remember my brother trying to **suffocate** me under the bedcovers.
There was always a lot of **tension** in our house – our parents always argued.
Now that I am older I really **value** my parents.

MORE WORDS IN FILE 1

afford <i>v</i>	/ə'fɔːd/
alternative therapy <i>n</i>	/ɔːl'tɜːnətɪv 'θerəpi/
argue <i>v</i>	/'ɑːgjuː/
aware <i>adj</i>	/ə'weə(r)/
cake <i>n</i>	/keɪk/
carton <i>n</i>	/'kɑːtn/
charge <i>v</i>	/tʃɑːdʒ/
chef <i>n</i>	/ʃef/

Can you **afford** to buy a new car?
Have you tried **alternative therapy**, like hypnotherapy?
My parents always **argue** but they will never get divorced.
Are you **aware** that you are your aunt's only relative?
I made a chocolate **cake** for my girlfriend's birthday.
Can you get me a **carton** of orange juice?
My parents **charge** me rent to live in their house.
My brother is a **chef** in an Italian restaurant.

chocolate	n	/ˈtʃɒklət/
concentration	n	/kɒnsn'treɪʃn/
container	n	/kən'teɪnə(r)/
creamy	adj	/'kri:mi/
cuisine	n	/kwɪ'zi:n/
cure	n	/kjʊə(r)/
cut down on	v	/kʌt daʊn ɒn/
decision	n	/dɪ'sɪʒn/
dramatic	adj	/drə'mætɪk/
efficiently	adv	/ɪ'fɪʃntli/
endorphins	n pl	/ɛn'dɔ:fiɪnz/
expert	n	/'ekspɜ:t/
feel a bit down		/fi:l ə bɪt daʊn/
focused	adj	/'fəʊkəst/
food supplement	n	/fu:d 'sʌplɪmənt/
jar	n	/dʒɑ:(r)/
margarine	n	/mɑ:dʒə'ri:n/
meeting	n	/'mi:tɪŋ/
mushroom	n	/'mʌʃru:m/
nightclub	n	/'naɪtklʌb/
prosciutto	n	/prə'sju:təʊ/
public holiday	n	/pʌblɪk 'hɒlədeɪ/
salt	n	/sɒlt/
sausage	n	/'sɔ:sɪdʒ/
steak	n	/steɪk/
sugar	n	/'ʃʊɡə(r)/
takeaway	adj	/'teɪkəweɪ/
tinned	adj	/tɪnd/
violence	n	/'vaɪələns/
vitamin	n	/'vɪtəmi:n/
weapon	n	/'wepən/

They give their clients free **chocolate** at the end of the night.
 Blueberries can improve **concentration** by up to 20 per cent.
 This is a plastic **container** for pasta.
 We ordered pasta in a **creamy** sauce.
 I love Indian **cuisine**.
 I want to find a **cure** for my headaches.
 I need to **cut down on** sugar and fat to lose weight.
 Have you made a **decision** about your holiday yet?
 The results of the experiment were **dramatic** with a 60 per cent reduction in violent crimes.
 Food that is high in protein helps your brain to work more **efficiently**.
 Your brain releases **endorphins** when you eat chocolate and this makes you feel good.
 My aunt is an **expert** on Victorian literature.
 I always **feel a bit down** when we come home after a holiday.
 After my morning coffee I feel really **focused**.
 I take a **food supplement** every day.
 Can you pass me that **jar** of strawberry jam?
 Do you prefer butter or **margarine**?
 I have a **meeting** with my boss at 10.00 a.m.
 I'll have a ham and **mushroom** pizza, please.
 We went to a **nightclub** until 2.00 a.m.
Prosciutto is an Italian ham.
 It's a **public holiday** on Monday so we won't go to work.
 Don't put too much **salt** on your dinner.
 Would you like a **sausage** or a burger?
 I ordered **steak** and chips at the restaurant.
 I always have **sugar** in my coffee.
 We ordered a **takeaway** pizza.
 I don't like the taste of **tinned** tuna.
 Late night **violence** can be a problem in some towns.
 There is a lot of **vitamin** C in oranges.
 Chocolate could become a secret **weapon** in the fight against crime.

File 2

Vocabulary Banks

MONEY

afford	v	/ə'fɔ:d/	I can't afford to go on holiday this year.
bank account	n	/'bæŋk əkaʊnt/	How much money do you have in your bank account ?
bill	n	/bɪl/	The electricity bill came through the post today.
borrow	v	/'bɒrəʊ/	Can I borrow some money, please?
cash machine	n	/kæʃ mə'ʃi:n/	I took £30 out of the cash machine .
charge	v	/tʃɑ:dʒ/	How much do you charge for a haircut?
coin	n	/kɔɪn/	I found a 10p coin on the pavement.
cost	v	/kɒst/	These shoes cost £70.
credit card	n	/'kredɪt kɑ:d/	The payment had been taken from my credit card .
debt	n	/det/	I had a lot of debt when I left university.
earn	v	/ɜ:n/	How much do doctors earn in your country?
inherit	v	/ɪn'herɪt/	She will inherit a lot of money when her parents die.
invest	v	/ɪn'vest/	You should invest some money in the stock market.
lend	v	/lend/	Can you lend me £30 until tomorrow?
live off	v	/lɪv ɒf/	I have to live off my parents while I'm at university.

live on	v	/lɪv ɒn/
loan	n	/ləʊn/
mortgage	n	/'mɔːɡɪdʒ/
note	n	/nəʊt/
owe	v	/əʊ/
pay back	v	/'peɪbæk/
raise	v	/reɪz/
salary	n	/'sæləri/
save	v	/seɪv/
take out	v	/'teɪk aʊt/
tax	n	/tæks/
waste	v	/weɪst/
worth	adj	/wɜːθ/

If I lose my job, I'll have no money to **live on**.
 I need a **loan** from the bank to start my own business.
 The bank gave me a **mortgage** so that I could buy a house.
 I left a £20 **note** on my desk.
 You **owe** me £10.
 I **pay back** £50 of the loan to the bank every month.
 How much money did you **raise** for the school?
 Lawyers get a good **salary**.
 I try to **save** some money every month.
 I never **take out** more than £50 at a cash machine.
 How much **tax** do you have to pay every month?
 Don't **waste** your money on things you don't need.
 How much is your house **worth**?

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

amazed	adj	/ə'meɪzd/
boiling	adj	/'bɔɪlɪŋ/
boutique	n	/bu:'ti:k/
broke	adj	/'brəʊk/
cheque	n	/tʃek/
consecutive	adj	/'kɒnsəkjətɪv/
contract	n	/'kɒntrækt/
current	n	/'kʌrənt/
delicious	adj	/dɪ'lɪʃəs/
delighted	adj	/dɪ'laɪtɪd/
dyslexia	n	/'dɪs'leksɪə/
enormous	adj	/'ɪnɔːməs/
exhausted	adj	/'ɪɡ'zɔːstɪd/
exhaustion	n	/'ɪɡ'zɔːstɪʃən/
fantastic	adj	/'fæntə'stæstɪk/
figures	n pl	/'fɪɡəz/
filthy	adj	/'fɪlθi/
freezing	adj	/'friːzɪŋ/
furious	adj	/'fjʊəriəs/
gamble	n	/'gæmbl/
go on sale		/gəʊ ɒn seɪl/
hilarious	adj	/'hɪ'leəriəs/
humidity	n	/'hjuː'mɪdətɪ/
infested	adj	/'ɪnfestɪd/
inspire	v	/'ɪn'spaɪə(r)/
kayak	v	/'kaɪæk/
make money		/'meɪk 'mʌni/
millionaire	n	/'mɪljə'neə(r)/
paddle	n	/'pædl/
positive	adj	/'pɒzətɪv/
put aside	phr v	/'pʊt ə'saɪd/
recession	n	/'riːseʃn/
risky	adj	/'rɪski/
sponsor	v	/'spɒnsə(r)/
starving	adj	/'stɑːvɪŋ/
suffer	v	/'sʌfə(r)/
target	n	/'tɑːɡɪt/
terrified	adj	/'terɪfaɪd/
tiny	adj	/'taɪni/

I was **amazed** to hear that Bob is getting married.
 It's **boiling** at the moment – 34 degrees Celsius!
 She works in a designer clothes **boutique**.
 I was always **broke** when I was a student.
 I wrote a **cheque** for £300.
 She ran three **consecutive** marathons in 23 hours and 50 minutes.
 We signed the **contract**.
 I had to paddle against the **current**.
 The food was **delicious**.
 My parents are **delighted** that I'm getting married.
 My son can't read very well because he has **dyslexia**.
 His house is **enormous** and has six bedrooms.
 I was **exhausted** after the race.
 I suffered from heat **exhaustion**.
 I've had a **fantastic** time here.
 He calculated **figures** in his head.
 John's kitchen is **filthy**.
 The sea was **freezing** so we didn't swim.
 Maria is **furious** that you didn't invite her to your birthday party.
 Starting my own business was a bit of a **gamble**.
 When will his new book **go on sale**?
 The film was **hilarious** – we laughed so much.
 The **humidity** here is 80 per cent in the summer.
 The river is **infested** with crocodiles.
 I've been listening to power ballads to **inspire** me.
 Why did you agree to **kayak** down the Amazon?
 I want to **make money** from my paintings.
 Jeff became a **millionaire**, but lost most of his money.
 We used a wooden **paddle** to move the boat.
 Did you have a **positive** experience when you went abroad?
 Every week, I **put aside** some money for a holiday.
 Our business lost a lot of money during the **recession**.
 This is a very **risky** trip.
 She asked me to **sponsor** her for a charity programme.
 I was **starving** when I came home from school.
 I really **suffer** in hot weather.
 100 kms per day is my **target**.
 Are there any animals that you're **terrified** of?
 My flat is really **tiny** with only two rooms.

MORE WORDS IN FILE 2

ache <i>n</i>	/eɪk/	I have an ache in my right arm from playing tennis.
ashamed <i>adj</i>	/ə'ʃeɪmd/	He felt so ashamed that he couldn't read.
bandaged <i>adj</i>	/'bændɪdʒd/	He came to work with a bandaged head.
best-seller <i>n</i>	/best'selə(r)/	His autobiography became a best-seller .
burst into tears	/bɜːst 'ɪntə tɪəz/	When I finished the race I burst into tears .
charity <i>n</i>	/'tʃærəti/	My sister works for a children's charity and helps them to raise money.
consumer society <i>n</i>	/kən'sjuːmə(r) sə'saɪəti/	We live in a consumer society where people want new things all the time.
cynical <i>adj</i>	/'sɪnɪkl/	I'm always very cynical about our government – I never think their decisions are good.
door-to-door	/dɔː(r) tə dɔː(r)/	I went door-to-door trying to sell insurance.
drive someone mad	/draɪv 'sʌmʌn məd/	My parents drive me mad with their arguing!
employ <i>v</i>	/ɪm'plɔɪ/	We employ a gardener who comes once a week.
fee <i>n</i>	/fiː/	My lawyer has an hourly fee of £150!
foot the bill	/fʊt ðə bɪl/	My children use the phone all the time but I foot the bill .
ghost writer <i>n</i>	/'gəʊstraɪtə(r)/	She used a ghost writer to help her write her autobiography.
good cause <i>n</i>	/gʊd kɔːz/	I want to run a marathon and make money for a good cause .
gorilla <i>n</i>	/gə'ɪlɪə/	I saw a big gorilla at the zoo.
instalment <i>n</i>	/'ɪnstɔːlmənt/	I paid back the first instalment on my loan.
instinctively <i>adv</i>	/'ɪnstɪŋktɪvli/	He instinctively knew what people wanted.
interest <i>n</i>	/'ɪntrest/	How much interest do you pay on your credit card?
lorry <i>n</i>	/'lɒri/	A big red lorry parked outside our house.
mechanic <i>n</i>	/mə'kænɪk/	I had to pay the mechanic £100 to repair my car.
melted <i>adj</i>	/meltɪd/	There was melted chocolate at the bottom of my bag.
presenter <i>n</i>	/'prezəntə(r)/	I want to be a TV presenter when I grow up.
prize <i>n</i>	/'praɪz/	I won first prize in the competition.
proud <i>adj</i>	/'praʊd/	I was so proud of my son when he passed his exams.
rough idea <i>n</i>	/'rʌf aɪ'diə/	I usually have a rough idea about what I spend my money on.
salesman <i>n</i>	/'seɪlzmən/	My brother is a used car salesman .
scam <i>n</i>	/skæm/	That email saying we had won some money was a scam .
shopping spree <i>n</i>	/'ʃɒpɪŋ spriː/	I always go on a shopping spree when I get my monthly salary.
store <i>n</i>	/stɔː(r)/	He works in a grocery store .
surface <i>n</i>	/'sɜːfɪs/	I can see my reflection in the surface of the water.
tape <i>n</i>	/teɪp/	My fingers are bandaged with white tape .

File 3

Vocabulary Banks

TRANSPORT

avoid <i>v</i>	/ə'vɔɪd/	Try to avoid the motorway because there is a huge traffic jam at the moment.
bus stop <i>n</i>	/'bʌs stɒp/	You can buy a ticket at the bus stop .
car crash <i>n</i>	/kɑː(r) kræʃ/	I broke my leg in a car crash last month.
carriage <i>n</i>	/'kærɪdʒ/	My seat is in carriage F.
child seat <i>n</i>	/tʃaɪld siːt/	You should buy a child seat for your car.
coach <i>n</i>	/kəʊtʃ/	We went on a coach to France.
cross <i>v</i>	/krɒs/	What's the quickest way to cross a busy city?
cycle lane <i>n</i>	/'saɪkl leɪn/	It's safer to use a cycle lane when you're on your bike.
end up	/end ʌp/	People end up multitasking, which can make them even more stressed.
get stuck <i>v</i>	/get stʌk/	I always get stuck in traffic on my way to work.
go over <i>v</i>	/gəʊ 'əʊvə(r)/	Don't go over the speed limit.

lorry	n	/ˈlɒri/
motorway	n	/ˈməʊtəweɪ/
parking fine	n	/ˈpɑːkɪŋ faɪn/
pedestrian crossing	n	/ˈpɛdɛstriən ˈkrɒsɪŋ/
petrol station	n	/ˈpetrəl steɪʃn/
platform	n	/ˈplætfɔːm/
roadworks	n	/ˈrəʊdwɜːks/
run out		/rʌn aʊt/
rush hour	n	/ˈrʌʃ aʊə(r)/
scooter	n	/ˈskuːtə(r)/
seat belt	n	/ˈsiːt belt/
set off		/set ɒf/
speed camera	n	/spiːd ˈkæməərə/
speed limit	n	/ˈspiːd lɪmɪt/
taxi rank	n	/ˈtæksɪ ræŋk/
traffic jam	n	/ˈtræfɪk dʒæm/
traffic lights	n	/ˈtræfɪk laɪts/
tram	n	/træm/
Underground	n	/ˈʌndəgraʊnd/
van	n	/væn/
watch / look out!		/wɒtʃ aʊt/lʊk aʊt/
zebra crossing	n	/zebrə ˈkrɒsɪŋ/

My brother drives a **lorry**.

The speed limit is 70 miles per hour on the **motorway** in the UK.

I left my car on double yellow lines and I got a **parking fine**.

Children should always use a **pedestrian crossing**.

I stopped at a **petrol station** to fill up the car.

The train leaves from this **platform**.

Roadworks are starting on this road next week so traffic will be bad.

What will we do if we **run out** of petrol?

The traffic is always bad in **rush hour**.

My daughter uses her **scooter** to get to work.

You must wear a **seat belt** in cars in this country.

We **set off** early to avoid the traffic.

There's a **speed camera** over there so don't drive too fast.

What's the **speed limit** on this road?

There's a **taxi rank** outside the station.

Sorry I'm late – there was a terrible **traffic jam**.

Turn right after the **traffic lights**.

I go to work by **tram**.

I use the London **Underground** every day.

My uncle is a builder and he has his own **van**.

Look out! You're going to crash!

It's safest to cross the road at the **zebra crossing**.

DEPENDENT PREPOSITIONS

afraid of	adj + prep	/əˈfreɪd ɒv/
angry with	adj + prep	/ˈæŋɡri wɪð/
apologize to	verb + prep	/əˈpɒlədʒaɪz tə/
argue with	verb + prep	/ˈɑːɡjuː wɪð/
arrive at	verb + prep	/əˈraɪv æt/
arrive in	verb + prep	/əˈraɪv ɪn/
ask for	verb + prep	/ɑːsk fɔː/
belong to	verb + prep	/bɪˈlɒŋ tə/
choose between	verb + prep	/tʃuːz brɪˈtwiːn/
close to	adj + prep	/kləʊs tə/
depend on	verb + prep	/dɪˈpend ɒn/
different from	adj + prep	/ˈdɪfrənt frɒm/
dream about	verb + prep	/driːm əˈbaʊt/
excited about	adj + prep	/ɪkˈsaɪtɪd əˈbaʊt/
famous for	adj + prep	/ˈfeɪməs fɔː/
fed up of	adj + prep	/fed ʌp ɒv/
fond of	adj + prep	/fɒnd ɒv/
frightened of	adj + prep	/ˈfraɪtnd ɒv/
good at	adj + prep	/ɡʊd æt/
good for	adj + prep	/ɡʊd fɔː/
interested in	adj + prep	/ˈɪntrəstɪd ɪn/
keen on	adj + prep	/kiːn ɒn/
kind to	adj + prep	/kaɪnd tə/
laugh at	verb + prep	/lɑːf æt/
look forward to	verb + prep	/lʊk ˈfɔːwəd tə/
married to	verb + prep	/ˈmæɪrɪd tə/
pay for	verb + prep	/peɪ fɔː/
pleased about	adj + prep	/pliːzd əˈbaʊt/
proud of	adj + prep	/praʊd ɒv/
remind me to	verb + prep	/rɪˈmaɪnd mi tə/

I'm **afraid of** spiders.

Are you still **angry with** me?

You should **apologize to** your sister for breaking her hairdryer.

I always **argue with** my parents about when I have to be home at night.

We **arrive at** Heathrow **at** 10.30 a.m.

What time do you **arrive in** London?

I want to **ask for** some help with my homework.

Who does this jacket **belong to**?

You have to **choose between** these two dresses.

I'm very **close to** my mum and we speak on the phone every day.

I might go to university next year – it will **depend on** my exam results.

This house is very **different from** your last one.

Do you often **dream about** work?

Are you **excited about** your holiday?

What's your hometown **famous for**?

I'm **fed up of** tidying away your clothes all the time.

I'm really **fond of** my niece – she's so sweet.

Are you **frightened of** heights?

I'm really **good at** maths but I'm useless at history.

Doing some exercise every day is **good for** you.

I'm really **interested in** history.

I'm **keen on** football so I watch it most weekends.

Please be **kind to** your little brother.

Don't **laugh at** me when I'm talking.

I **look forward to** seeing you next week.

How long have you been **married to** your wife?

How much did you **pay for** that car?

Are you **pleased about** the new tax system?

I'm really **proud of** my nephew as he's now a doctor.

Can you **remind me to** call your grandma tomorrow?

rude to	verb + prep	/ru:d tə/
scared of	adj + prep	/skeəd ɒv/
spend money on	verb + prep	/spend 'mʌni ɒn/
tired of	adj + prep	/'taɪəd ɒv/
worried about	adj + prep	/'wʌrɪd ə'baʊt/

Don't be **rude to** your father!
 I'm **scared of** the dark.
 I like to **spend money on** good quality food.
 I'm **tired of** working – I need to have a rest.
 I'm **worried about** Jody – she seems really depressed.

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

according to	adj + prep	/ə'kɔ:diŋ tə/
adventure	n	/əd'ventʃə(r)/
ahead of	adj + prep	/ə'hed ɒv/
almost	adv	/'ɔ:lməʊst/
choke	v	/tʃəʊk/
claim	v	/kleɪm/
confusing	adj	/kən'fju:zɪŋ/
crash	v	/kræʃ/
credible	adj	/'kredəbl/
fit	v	/fɪt/
generally	adv	/'dʒenrəli/
gossip	n	/'gɒsɪp/
gossip	v	/'gɒsɪp/
hardly	adv	/'hɑ:dli/
in fact		/ɪn fækt/
manual	n	/'mænjʊəl/
multitask	v	/mʌl'ti'tɑ:sk/
permit	n	/'pɜ:mɪt/
race	n	/reɪs/
range	v	/reɪndʒ/
reach	v	/ri:tʃ/
recorder	n	/rɪ'kɔ:də(r)/
reduce	v	/rɪ'dju:s/
route	n	/ru:t/
rush	v	/rʌʃ/
sceptical	adj	/'skeptɪkl/
slightly	adv	/'slaitli/
stereotype	n	/'steriətaɪp/
stereotype	v	/'steriətaɪp/
stick	v	/stɪk/
stuck	adj	/stʌk/
swap	v	/swɒp/
talk about	v	/tɔ:k ə'baʊt/
talkative	adj	/'tɔ:kətɪv/
tend	v	/tend/
turn around	v	/'tɜ:n əraʊnd/
turn red		/tɜ:n red/
whereas	conj	/weə'ræz/
worse	adj	/wɜ:s/

According to the article, women are better at multitasking.
 I want an **adventure** so let's go travelling together.
 The car was **ahead of** the bike.
 I can talk to my wife about **almost** anything.
 Try not to **choke** on that apple.
 They **claim** that women use more words than men.
 The map was **confusing** and we got lost.
 He was very careful not to **crash** into any buses.
 I don't think this research is very **credible** so I don't trust the findings.
 They want to **fit** me with a hearing aid.
 Do you think, **generally** speaking, that women are more talkative than men?
 Have you got any **gossip** to share?
 She likes to **gossip** with her friends over coffee.
 We **hardly** ever go to the cinema any more.
 We don't eat out much, **in fact**, we don't even have takeaways any more.
 I need a training **manual** on how to bring up children.
 Do you think women can **multitask** better than men?
 Do you have a **permit** to park here?
 I won the **race**.
 There is a wide **range** of products to choose from.
 When do you think you will **reach** the station?
 They attached a **recorder** to them to monitor their conversations.
 Laughing can **reduce** stress.
 Which is the best **route** to the station?
 I was late so I had to **rush** to school.
 They are **sceptical** of the belief that women use three times as many words as men.
 Men only use **slightly** fewer words than women.
 The **stereotype** of British people is that they always talk about the weather.
 They **stereotype** women as being better at looking after children.
 Men usually **stick** to one subject for longer when they chat.
 I was **stuck** in traffic for over an hour this morning.
 We like to get together and **swap** opinions.
 I like to **talk about** politics with my friends.
 Anthony is **talkative** but he doesn't really listen.
 Women **tend** to gossip more than men.
 You should **turn around** because you're going the wrong way.
 When the lights **turn red** you have to stop.
 Women talk about lots of subjects **whereas** men usually stick to one subject for longer.
 You should leave now because the traffic is getting **worse**.

MORE WORDS IN FILE 3

check-in desk	n	/tʃek ɪn desk/
commando	n	/kə'mɑ:ndəʊ/
do your hair		/də ʒɔ:(r) heə(r)/
driving simulator	n	/'draɪvɪŋ 'sɪmjuleɪtə(r)/

Go straight to the **check-in desk** when you get to the airport.
 He was a **commando** in the British army.
 How long does it take to **do your hair**?
 A British car magazine tested drivers in a **driving simulator**.

illegal	adj	/ɪ'li:gl/	Have you ever done something illegal ?
military precision	n	/'mɪlətri prɪ'sɪʒn/	Getting him ready for school requires military precision .
mobile	n	/'məʊbaɪl/	I left my mobile on the bus!
motorboat	n	/'məʊtəbəʊt/	My brother bought a motorboat last weekend.
nickname	n	/'nɪkneɪm/	Did you have a nickname when you were at school?
one mile	n	/wʌn maɪl/	How long does it take you to walk one mile ?
overground train	n	/'əʊvəgraʊnd treɪn/	You should take the overground train from Waterloo.
penalty	n	/'penəlti/	Their best player missed the penalty .
public transport	n	/'pʌblɪk 'trænspɔ:t/	I never use public transport because I love driving.
publish	v	/'pʌblɪʃ/	Will they publish your article in the magazine next month?
put make-up on		/pʊt meɪk ʌp ɒn/	She needs 20 minutes to put make-up on in the mornings.
ring road	n	/'rɪŋ rəʊd/	You have to drive round the ring road to get to that part of town.
rucksack	n	/'rʌksæk/	I put my lunch box into my rucksack .
satnav	n	/'sætneɪv/	I use my satnav when I go on long journeys.
series	n	/'sɪəri:z/	Top Gear is a very popular TV series .
silence is golden		/'saɪləns ɪz 'gəʊldən/	I like to spend time in quiet places – silence is golden .
sleeping tablet	n	/'sli:pɪŋ 'tæblət/	I took a sleeping tablet to help me sleep last night.
stay-at-home dad	n	/steɪ æt həʊm dæd/	I'm a stay-at-home dad and my wife goes out to work.
the Tube	n	/ðə tju:b/	I hate travelling on the Tube .
trivial	adj	/'trɪviəl/	My daughter's friends talk about trivial things like clothes and celebrities.
valuable	adj	/'væljuəbl/	My time is valuable so I don't like to waste it.

File 4

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

amazed	adj	/ə'meɪzd/	I was amazed by our son's exam results.
amazing	adj	/ə'meɪzɪŋ/	The view from our hotel room is amazing .
basic phrase	n	/'beɪsɪk freɪz/	Try to learn some basic phrases before you travel to another country.
bored	adj	/bɔ:d/	I'm bored – let's do something.
boring	adj	/'bɔ:rɪŋ/	This film is really boring .
busy	adj	/'bɪzi/	I'm afraid the line is busy at the moment.
consequence	n	/'kɒnsɪkwəns/	What was the consequence of you refusing to help your dad?
depressed	adj	/dɪ'prest/	She was feeling really depressed so she went to her doctor.
depressing	adj	/dɪ'presɪŋ/	I find winter really depressing .
dial	v	/'daɪəl/	Can you dial the number for me?
disappointed	adj	/dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/	My parents were disappointed with my exam results.
disappointing	adj	/dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/	My exam results were a bit disappointing .
embarrassed	adj	/ɪm'bærəst/	I was embarrassed when I fell over in the town centre.
embarrassing	adj	/ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/	It was really embarrassing when my dad decided to dance at my party.
engaged	adj	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/	I tried to call you but the line was engaged .
etiquette	n	/'etɪkət/	Do you know about mobile phone etiquette ?
evidence	n	/'eɪdɪəns/	If at first you don't succeed, destroy all the evidence that you tried.
excited	adj	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/	I was really excited on the first day of the course.
exciting	adj	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	The action film was really exciting .
fabulous	adj	/'fæbjələs/	She looks fabulous in that dress!
fluently	adv	/'flu:əntli/	I can speak Italian fluently .
frightened	adj	/'fraɪtnd/	I was really frightened when I heard that knocking noise late at night.
frightening	adj	/'fraɪtɪŋ/	It's frightening to walk through the woods at night.
frustrated	adj	/frʌ'streɪtɪd/	I'm really frustrated by our new camera.
frustrating	adj	/frʌ'streɪtɪŋ/	Using this website is really frustrating .
hang up	v	/'hæŋ ʌp/	Don't hang up until you've heard what I want to say.
instant messaging	n	/'ɪnstənt 'mesɪdʒɪŋ/	I use instant messaging to chat to my friends.
language barrier	n	/'læŋgwɪdʒ 'bæriə(r)/	When we moved to China, my biggest problem was the language barrier .

leave a message	/li:v ə 'mesɪdʒ/
link <i>n</i>	/lɪŋk/
manners <i>n pl</i>	/'mænəz/
more exceptions than rules	/mɔ:(r) ɪk'sepʃnz ðæn ru:lz/
multilingual <i>adj</i>	/mʌlti'liŋgwəl/
quiet zone <i>n</i>	/'kwaɪət zəʊn/
scene <i>n</i>	/si:n/
screen saver <i>n</i>	/'skri:n seɪvə/
silent mode <i>n</i>	/'saɪlənt məʊd/
skill <i>n</i>	/skɪl/
tired <i>adj</i>	/'taɪəd/
tiring <i>adj</i>	/'taɪərɪŋ/
vibrate mode <i>n</i>	/'vaɪbreɪt məʊd/
voicemail <i>n</i>	/'vɔɪsmel/

Please **leave a message** after the beep.
I have a strong personal **link** to Greece because of my mother.
Saying please and thank you shows that you have good **manners**.
There seem to be **more exceptions than rules** in Russian grammar.

He's **multilingual** – he speaks eight languages.
This is a **quiet zone** – so please turn off your mobile.
I love the car chase **scene** in the latest James Bond film.
I have a picture of my children as my **screen saver**.
I switched my phone to **silent mode** during the meeting.
She has a real **skill** for languages.
I'm really **tired** so I'm going to bed.
Swimming in the sea is really **tiring**.
Your phone should be switched to **vibrate mode** at the cinema.
Leave a message on my **voicemail**.

MORE WORDS IN FILE 4

accompany <i>v</i>	/ə'kʌmpəni/
Afrikaans <i>n</i>	/æfrɪ'kɑ:ns/
app <i>n</i>	/æp/
appropriate <i>adj</i>	/ə'prəʊpriət/
calm <i>adj</i>	/kɑ:m/
Catalan <i>n</i>	/'kætələn/
charming <i>adj</i>	/'tʃɑ:mɪŋ/
criticize <i>v</i>	/'krɪtɪsaɪz/
declare <i>v</i>	/dɪ'kleə(r)/
deserve <i>v</i>	/dɪ'zɜ:v/
dishonest <i>adj</i>	/dɪs'ɒnɪst/
doubt <i>v</i>	/daʊt/
excursion <i>n</i>	/ɪk'skɜ:ʃn/
face-to-face <i>adj</i>	/feɪs tə 'feɪs/
finals <i>n pl</i>	/'faɪnlz/
generate <i>v</i>	/'dʒenəreɪt/
Greek <i>adj</i>	/gri:k/
hands-free <i>adj</i>	/hændz fri:/
Hebrew <i>n</i>	/'hi:brʊ:/
helping <i>n</i>	/'helpɪŋ/
instantly <i>adv</i>	/'ɪnstəntli/
insulting <i>v</i>	/ɪn'sʌltɪŋ/
intimate <i>adj</i>	/'ɪntɪmət/
invisible <i>adj</i>	/ɪn'vɪzəbl/
island <i>n</i>	/'aɪlənd/
knowledge <i>n</i>	/'nɒlɪdʒ/
media attention <i>n</i>	/'mi:diə ə'tenʃn/
megaphone <i>n</i>	/'megəfəʊn/
nasty <i>adj</i>	/'nɑ:sti/
Oriental <i>adj</i>	/'ɔ:ri'entl/
ought <i>v</i>	/'ɔ:t/
permission <i>n</i>	/'pɜ:mɪʃ(ə)n/
reception <i>n</i>	/'rɪ'sepʃn/
robot <i>n</i>	/'rəʊbɒt/
Roman <i>adj</i>	/'rəʊmən/
scuba dive <i>v</i>	/'sku:bə daɪv/

Can I **accompany** you to the bus stop?
He lives in South Africa and speaks **Afrikaans**.
Have you seen the latest **app** for counting calories?
Do you think your behaviour is **appropriate**?
You seem very **calm** about your driving test.
They speak **Catalan** and Spanish in Barcelona.
She was a very **charming** woman and we all liked her immediately.
You should never **criticize** her cooking.
You should not **declare** what you will and will not eat.
People with you **deserve** more attention than those at the end of the phone.
Don't be **dishonest** about how much money you have spent.
I **doubt** that he'll get good exam results because he is really lazy.
We went on a diving **excursion** the next day.
I would like to speak to you about this **face-to-face** and not on the phone.
I'm studying hard for my **finals** at the moment.
I didn't think the competition would **generate** this amount of media attention.
I had to learn the **Greek** alphabet.
I bought a **hands-free** set so I can use my phone in the car.
I learnt some **Hebrew** when I was young.
She gave me an enormous **helping** of lasagne.
If you learn some basic phrases it **instantly** shows that you respect the culture and language.
The player was sent off for **insulting** the referee.
They had an **intimate** conversation in a quiet place.
Sometimes I wish I could become **invisible**.
He grew up on a small **island** off the coast of Scotland.
I don't have much **knowledge** of science, I'm afraid.
The celebrity story received a lot of **media attention**.
Use the **megaphone** so that everyone can hear you.
Heidi received a **nasty** email from Carolyn.
Oriental languages are really hard for Europeans to learn.
John just called so you **ought** to call him back.
Don't post photos of friends without asking their **permission**.
The **reception** is really poor and I can't hear what you're saying.
I was dancing like a **robot**!
It's easier for me to learn a language with **Roman** letters.
I want to learn to **scuba dive** when we go to Spain.

see sense	/siː sɛns/	I hope she will see sense and find a better boyfriend.
skydiving <i>n</i>	/'skɑɪdɑɪvɪŋ/	I went skydiving when I was in New Zealand.
snorkelling <i>n</i>	/'snɔːkəlɪŋ/	I love snorkelling and looking at the fish.
stepmother <i>n</i>	/'stepmʌðə(r)/	My father married his girlfriend so I now have a stepmother .
tactless <i>adj</i>	/'tæktləs/	It was tactless to say you didn't like his new shirt.
theory <i>n</i>	/'θəri/	You need to study the theory to pass the test.
tip <i>n</i>	/tɪp/	My mum gave me a good tip on how to make a delicious pasta sauce.
tune <i>n</i>	/tjuːn/	I still try to dance when I hear a salsa tune .
whole <i>adj</i>	/həʊl/	Have you finished the whole cake already?
You don't have to shout	/ju dəʊnt 'hæf tə ʃaʊt/	You don't have to shout – I can hear you.
You have to keep your phone on	/ju 'hæf tə kiːp jɔː(r) fəʊn ɒn/	You have to keep your phone on so that I can contact you.
You must not use your phone	/ju məst nɒt juːs jɔː(r) fəʊn/	You must not use your phone in the library.
If you must take a call	/ɪf ju məst teɪk ə kɔːl/	If you must take a call in the car, use a hands-free set.

File 5

Vocabulary Banks

SPORT

arena <i>n</i>	/ə'riːnə/	The horse racing competition took place in the arena .
beat <i>v</i>	/biːt/	Arsenal beat Chelsea 2-0.
captain <i>n</i>	/'kæptɪn/	Which player is the captain of your team?
circuit <i>n</i>	/'sɜːkɪt/	There is a Formula 1 circuit in Bahrain.
coach <i>n</i>	/kəʊtʃ/	My dad is a tennis coach .
course <i>n</i>	/kɔːs/	We went round the 18-hole golf course together.
court <i>n</i>	/kɔːt/	There's a tennis court in our local park.
crowd <i>n</i>	/kraʊd/	There was a huge crowd waiting to get into the stadium.
draw <i>v</i>	/drɔː/	We don't want to draw – we want to win the match.
eliminate <i>v</i>	/ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt/	We will eliminate their team from the competition.
fan <i>n</i>	/fæn/	I'm a Manchester United fan .
get fit	/get fɪt/	I want to lose weight and get fit before my wedding.
get injured	/get 'ɪndʒəd/	Try not to get injured in the football match.
gym <i>n</i>	/dʒɪm/	I go to the gym every morning for 45 minutes.
knock out <i>v</i>	/'nɒkaʊt/	Do you think we can knock out their team from the competition?
lose <i>v</i>	/luːz/	They accept money to lose matches.
pitch <i>n</i>	/pɪtʃ/	The football pitch was very muddy.
player <i>n</i>	/'pleɪə(r)/	Who is the best player in your team?
pool <i>n</i>	/puːl/	I dived into the pool .
referee <i>n</i>	/refə'reɪ/	The referee blew his whistle.
send off <i>v</i>	/'send ɒf/	I think the referee should send off that player.
slope <i>n</i>	/sləʊp/	We went really fast down the ski slope .
spectator <i>n</i>	/'spek'teɪtə(r)/	I was a spectator at the Wimbledon men's final this year.
sports hall <i>n</i>	/'spɔːts hɔːl/	You can play basketball in the sports hall .
stadium <i>n</i>	/'steɪdiəm/	They built a new stadium for Arsenal a few years ago.
tai-chi <i>n</i>	/tʌɪ tʃiː/	I do tai-chi to help me relax.
team <i>n</i>	/tiːm/	There are eleven players in a football team .
track <i>n</i>	/træk/	I ran twice around the race track .
train <i>v</i>	/treɪn/	How many hours do you train for every day?
umpire <i>n</i>	/'ʌmpaɪə(r)/	The umpire at the cricket match sent one of the players off the field.
warm up <i>v</i>	/'wɔːm ʌp/	It's important to warm up before you do exercise.

win	v	/wɪn/
work out	v	/'wɜ:kɑʊt/
yoga	n	/'jəʊgə/

I really want to **win** this competition.
I like to **work out** at the gym three times a week.
I teach Ashtanga **yoga** on Monday evenings.

RELATIONSHIPS

be together	/bi: tə'geðə(r)/
become friends	/brɪ'kʌm frendz/
break up	/'breɪk ʌp/
classmate	n /'klɑ:smeɪt/
close friend	n /kləʊs frend/
colleague	n /'kɒli:g/
couple	n /'kʌpl/
dump	v /dʌmp/
ex	n /eks/
fall out with	/fɔ:l aʊt wɪð/
fancy	v /'fænsɪ/
fiancé(e)	n /fi'ɒnseɪ/
flatmate	n /'flætmeɪt/
get in touch	/get ɪn tʌtʃ/
get married	/get 'mæriəd/
get on	/get ɒn/
get to know	/get tə nəʊ/
go out together	/gəʊ aʊt tə'geðə(r)/
have a crush on	/həv ə krʌʃ ɒn/
have something in common	/həv 'sʌmθɪŋ ɪn 'kɒmən/
lose touch	/lu:z tʌtʃ/
mate	n /meɪt/
meet	v /mi:t/
partner	n /'pɑ:tnə(r)/
propose	v /prə'pəʊz/
romantic	adj /rəʊ'mæntɪk/
split up	/splɪt ʌp/

I want us to **be together** forever.
When did you first **become friends**?
I find it really hard to **break up** with someone.
He's a **classmate** of mine – we take maths together.
Nina is a really **close friend** of mine.
James is a work **colleague**.
How long have you and Wendy been a **couple**?
I'm going to **dump** my boyfriend this evening.
I had a text message from my **ex** yesterday.
I have a good relationship with my sister – I never **fall out with** her.
Do you **fancy** anyone in your drama class?
This is my **fiancée**, Heather.
Kevin is my **flatmate**.
Please **get in touch** when you are next in town.
I'd like to **get married** before I'm 30.
Do you **get on** with your parents or do they annoy you?
I want to **get to know** you.
How long did you and Nick **go out together**?
I **have a crush on** my sister's best friend.
You need to **have something in common** with your partner if the relationship is going to work.
Don't **lose touch** – let's exchange numbers before you move.
Nicola's not my girlfriend – she's just a **mate**.
I find it quite difficult to **meet** new people.
I live in a small house with my **partner**.
I want to **propose** to my girlfriend tonight.
I took her out for a **romantic** meal.
When did you **split up** with Marco?

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

audition	n /ɔ:'dɪʃn/
award	v /ə'wɔ:d/
barrier	n /'bæriə(r)/
candle	n /'kændl/
commuter	n /kə'mju:tə(r)/
cute	adj /kju:t/
exceptionally	adv /ɪk'sepʃənəli/
exchange a few words	/ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ ə fju: wɜ:dz/
fate	n /feɪt/
find the courage	/faɪnd ðə 'kʌrɪdʒ/
finish	v /'fɪnɪʃ/
lane	n /leɪn/
likely	adj /'laɪkli/
lucky charm	n /'lʌki tʃɑ:m/
opera	n /'ɒprə/
operator	n /'ɒpəreɪtə(r)/
plot	n /plɒt/
ritual	n /'rɪtʃuəl/

The actress was driving to an **audition**.
They will **award** the title to the winner of the race.
He raised the **barrier** to let her pass.
She lit the **candle** in her bedroom.
She was a frequent **commuter** from London to New York.
She thought he was really **cute**.
Usain Bolt can run **exceptionally** fast.
They always **exchange a few words** when they see each other.
I knew it was **fate** that we didn't win the game.
You need to **find the courage** to give him your phone number.
I want to **finish** the race in first place.
The motorway **lane** that I wanted to drive in was closed.
Is it **likely** that you will pass your exams?
This necklace is my **lucky charm**.
We went to see an Italian **opera** last night.
He was a tollbooth **operator**.
What's the **plot** of this film?
He has a special **ritual** that he does before every match.

run	v	/rʌn/
shift	n	/ʃɪft/
shoelaces	n pl	/'ʃuːleɪsɪz/
short cut	n	/'ʃɔːt kʌt/
superstition	n	/suːpə'stɪʃn/
superstitious	adj	/suːpə'stɪʃəs/
sweat	v	/swet/
their eyes met		/ðeə(r) aɪz met/
thruway	n	/'θruːweɪ/
title	n	/'taɪtl/
tollbooth	n	/'təʊlbuːð/
traffic cone	n	/'træfɪk kəʊn/
turn out		/'tɜːn aʊt/
winner	n	/'wɪnə(r)/

I want to **run** a company when I grow up.
 I'm working the day **shift** at the moment.
 Did you tie your **shoelaces** properly?
 If you take the **short cut** you will get there early.
 It's a **superstition** that seeing a black cat brings good luck.
 I'm really **superstitious** so I hate the number 13.
 I always **sweat** a lot when I play tennis.
Their eyes met across a crowded room.
 She came off the **thruway** and stopped at the tollbooth.
 They took his **title** away and awarded it to the real winner.
 You have to pay money to cross the bridge via the **tollbooth**.
 He put a **traffic cone** in front of his lane.
 Don't worry – everything will **turn out** okay.
 Who was the **winner**?

MORE WORDS IN FILE 5

anecdote	n	/'ænɪkdəʊt/
celebrity	n	/sə'lebrəti/
cheat	v	/tʃiːt/
extra time	n	/ekstrə 'taɪm/
forum	n	/'fɔːrəm/
I'm going to tell you about a time when...		/aɪm 'gəʊɪŋ tə 'tel ju ə'baʊt ə taɪm wen/
probable	adj	/'prɒbəbl/
protest	v	/prə'test/
quarter-finals	n pl	/kwɔːtə 'faɪnlz/
recover	v	/rɪ'kʌvə(r)/
This happened a few years ago...		/ðɪs 'hæpənd ə fjuː jɜːz ə'gəʊ/
trophy	n	/'trɒfi/
unpopular	adj	/ʌn'pɒpjələ(r)/
wax	n	/wæks/
well-paid	adj	/wel peɪd/
When I was younger...		/wen aɪ wɒz 'jʌŋgə(r)/

He told us a really funny **anecdote** at the party.
 Have you ever met a **celebrity**?
 Why did you **cheat** in your exams?
 There were no goals so the match went to **extra time**.
 I like to post my comments on a web **forum**.
I'm going to tell you about a time when I was in a dangerous situation.
 It's **probable** that the economy won't grow in the next few months.
 You shouldn't **protest** against the referee's decision.
 We got through to the **quarter-finals** of the competition.
 How long did it take you to **recover** from the accident?
This happened a few years ago – I was walking my dog when I heard a gun shot.
 I really hope my team wins a **trophy** this year.
 Football referees are really **unpopular** in my country.
 This candle is made of **wax**.
 Professional footballers are extremely **well-paid**.
When I was younger I went to swimming lessons every Saturday.

File 6

Vocabulary Banks

CINEMA

action film	n	/'ækʃn fɪlm/
actor	n	/'æktə(r)/
actress	n	/'æktres/
adaptation	n	/ædæp'teɪʃn/
audience	n	/'ɔːdiəns/
based on		/beɪst ɒn/
be on		/bi ɒn/
animation	n	/æni'meɪʃn/
cast	n	/kɑːst/
comedy	n	/'kɒmədi/
direct	v	/dɪ'rekt/
drama	n	/'drɑːmə/

Have you seen that new **action film** starring Tom Cruise?
 I want to be an **actor** so I'm studying drama.
 Angelina Jolie is a famous **actress**.
 I loved the recent **adaptation** of Jane Eyre.
 There weren't many people in the **audience**.
 The film is **based on** a popular novel by Kathryn Stockett.
 When will the new series of Downton Abbey **be on**?
 My children love the **animation** Peppa Pig.
 The film has a very small **cast** of only five actors.
 We saw a great **comedy** starring Ben Stiller last week.
 He's an actor but now he wants to **direct** a film.
 I watched an excellent **drama** that was set during the Second World War.

dub	v	/dʌb/	They usually dub American movies into Italian.
exciting	adj	/ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	The last James Bond film was really exciting .
extra	n	/'ekstrə/	I was an extra in the recent film about Robin Hood.
film	n	/fɪlm/	What's your favourite film ?
film on location		/fɪlm ɒn ləʊ'keɪʃn/	We want to film on location in India.
funny	adj	/'ʌni/	That new comedy with Ricky Gervais is really funny .
historical film	n	/hɪ'stɔrɪkl fɪlm/	It was a historical film about the American Civil War.
horror film	n	/'hɒrə(r) fɪlm/	She was in a horror film about vampires.
movie	n	/'mu:vi/	They use the word movie , not film , in America.
moving	adj	/'mu:viŋ/	That film about the First World War was really moving .
musical	n	/'mju:zɪkl/	We saw the musical Mamma Mia! in London.
play the part of		/pleɪ ðə pɑ:t ɒv/	I want to play the part of Juliet in the new film of Romeo and Juliet.
plot	n	/plɒt/	The plot of the film was very complicated.
review	n	/'ri:vju:/	The film got a really bad review in the papers.
rom-com	n	/'rɒm kɒm/	I don't like action films. I prefer watching rom-coms .
scary	adj	/'skeəri/	I thought that alien film was really scary .
scene	n	/'si:n/	I love the scene where they find each other at the train station.
science fiction film	n	/'saɪəns 'fɪkʃn fɪlm/	He loves that science fiction film about aliens coming to earth.
script	n	/'skrɪpt/	The script was written by an experienced writer.
sequel	n	/'si:kwəl/	Will there be a sequel to this film?
set	v	/set/	They set the film in the Italian Alps.
shoot on location		/'ʃu:t ɒn ləʊ'keɪʃn/	They're going to shoot on location in Mexico.
soundtrack	n	/'saʊndtræk/	I love the soundtrack to this film and I want to buy the CD.
special effects	n pl	/'speʃlɪ 'fektʃz/	They spent millions on the special effects in this dinosaur film.
star	n	/'stɑ:(r)/	Keira Knightley is the star of the film.
studio	n	/'stju:diəʊ/	It was filmed in a studio in Hollywood.
subtitles	n pl	/'sʌbtartlɪz/	It's a French film so it has English subtitles .
thriller	n	/'θrɪlə(r)/	He starred in a thriller about a political scandal in America.
translation	n	/'trænz'leɪʃn/	The translation of the film from English to Russian took three months.
violent	adj	/'vaɪələnt/	Children shouldn't see violent films.
war film	n	/'wɔ:(r) fɪlm/	We saw a war film set during the Vietnam war.
western	n	/'westən/	That actor was in a western recently and he was one of the good guys.

THE BODY

arms	n pl	/'ɑ:mz/	He has really strong arms .
back	n	/'bæk/	I hurt my back in a horseriding accident.
bite	v	/'baɪt/	Did that dog just bite you?
clap	v	/'klæp/	Clap your hands!
ears	n pl	/'iəz/	My dog has really big ears .
eyes	n pl	/'aɪz/	She has beautiful blue eyes .
face	n	/'feɪs/	She has such a pretty face .
feet	n pl	/'fi:t/	What size are your feet ?
fingers	n pl	/'fɪŋgəz/	You have lovely long fingers .
foot	n	/'fʊt/	I broke my foot playing football.
hair	n	/'heə(r)/	I have long brown hair .
hands	n pl	/'hændz/	Are your hands clean?
head	n	/'hed/	I had a really big head when I was a baby.
kick	v	/'kɪk/	Kick the ball as far as you can.
knees	n pl	/'ni:z/	I get a lot of pain in my knees when I walk.
legs	n pl	/'legz/	That girl has really long legs .
lips	n pl	/'lɪps/	He has really thin lips .
mouth	n	/'maʊθ/	Keep your mouth closed when you're eating.
neck	n	/'nek/	My neck hurts when I work on the computer for too long.
nod	v	/'nɒd/	Nod your head if you want to say yes.

nose	n	/nəʊz/
point	v	/pɔɪnt/
shoulders	n pl	/'ʃəʊldəz/
smell	v	/smel/
smile	v	/smaɪl/
stare	v	/steə(r)/
stomach	n	/'stʌmək/
taste	v	/teɪst/
teeth	n pl	/ti:θ/
throw	v	/θrəʊ/
toes	n pl	/təʊz/
tongue	n	/tʌŋ/
tooth	n	/tu:θ/
touch	v	/tʌtʃ/
whistle	v	/'wɪsl/

I have a large **nose** just like my mother.
 Can you **point** at the person who stole your money?
 My **shoulders** hurt from carrying that heavy bag.
 I can **smell** garlic.
 She'll **smile** at you if you smile at her.
 Don't **stare** at people – it's rude.
 My **stomach** hurts because I ate too much.
Taste this cake – it's delicious.
 I brush my **teeth** twice a day.
Throw the ball back to Jason.
 Can you fit your **toes** into those pointy shoes?
 How far can you stick your **tongue** out?
 I broke a **tooth** on a hard bread roll.
 If you **touch** the screen it will open the website.
 I like to **whistle** a tune while I do the gardening.

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

a different side of yourself	/ə 'dɪfrənt saɪd əv jɔ: 'self/	You should show your work colleagues a different side of yourself outside of work.
academic	adj /ækə'demɪk/	He works in an academic setting.
alley	n /'æli/	In films, New York is full of secret alleys .
architect	n /'ɑ:kɪtekt/	The building was designed by a famous German architect .
aristocratic	adj /æ'rɪstə'krætɪk/	She comes from a wealthy aristocratic family.
belief	n /brɪ'li:f/	I have a strong belief that we should look after our parents when they get old.
capacity	n /kə'pæsəti/	I only use social media in a professional capacity .
consultant	n /kən'sʌltənt/	I work as a business consultant .
dress up	v /dres ʌp/	I like to dress up when we go out for meals.
dye	v /daɪ/	I want to dye my hair blond.
dyed	adj /daɪd/	She has dyed red hair.
essential	n /ɪ'senʃl/	It's essential to have a good diet if you want to be fit and healthy.
exhibition	n /eksɪ'bɪʃn/	I want to go to the art exhibition in the town centre.
functional	adj /'fʌŋkʃənl/	I wear functional clothes, not fashionable clothes.
grow up	v /grəʊ ʌp/	I don't really want to grow up so I still live with my parents.
homeless	adj /'həʊmləs/	I gave some money to the homeless man at the train station.
identify	v /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/	I identify more with my work role than with my private life.
inhabit	v /ɪn'hæbɪt/	What kind of people inhabit this land?
institution	n /ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃn/	This is a well-known academic institution .
intellectual	adj /ɪntə'lektʃuəl/	My aunt is very intellectual – she thinks deeply about things.
judge	v /dʒʌdʒ/	It's wrong to judge people by their appearance.
mainly for business or career purposes	/'meɪnli fɔ:(r) 'bɪznəs ɔ:(r) kə'rɪə(r) 'pɜ:pəsɪz/	Do you use social networking sites mainly for business or career purposes ?
nostalgic	adj /nɒ'stældʒɪk/	You are nostalgic for your childhood.
nurse	n /nɜ:s/	My aunt is a nurse and works in a hospital in London.
photograph	v /'fəʊtəgrɑ:f/	I would like to photograph this wonderful building.
respectable	adj /rɪ'spektəbl/	The area is a home for respectable businesses.
response	n /rɪ'spɒns/	What kind of response did you get to your email?
servant	n /'sɜ:vənt/	My great-grandmother was a servant at Buckingham Palace.
setting	n /'setɪŋ/	The castle was used as a setting for several films.
spectacular	adj /spek'tæk.jələ(r)/	The building has a spectacular tower.
take yourself too seriously	/teɪk jɔ:'self tu: 'tɪəriəsli/	You take yourself too seriously – you should relax a bit.
transform	v /træns'tfɔ:m/	They want to transform this area into a shopping centre.
webcam	n /'webkæm/	I use a webcam to communicate with my friends in New Zealand.
welcome	v /'welkəm/	We will welcome you here whenever you want to visit.

well-known person <i>n</i>	/wel nəʊn 'pɜːsn/
wounded <i>adj</i>	/'wʊːndɪd/
young and carefree	/jʌŋ ænd 'keəfriː/
your other half	/jɔː(r) 'ʌðə(r) hɑːf/

He's a very **well-known person** – he's on the radio.
 This was a hospital for **wounded** soldiers.
 When I was a student I was **young and carefree**.
 Where did you first meet **your other half**?

MORE WORDS IN FILE 6

caricature <i>n</i>	/'kærɪkətʃʊə(r)/
class <i>n</i>	/klaːs/
dominant <i>adj</i>	/'dɒmɪnənt/
escapist <i>n</i>	/ɪ'skeɪpɪst/
gangster <i>n</i>	/'gæŋstə(r)/
go viral	/gəʊ 'vaɪrəl/
ID card <i>n</i>	/aɪ'diː kɑːd/
identifiable <i>adj</i>	/aɪdɪntɪ'faɪəbl/
interpreter <i>n</i>	/ɪn'tɜːprɪtə(r)/
metropolis <i>n</i>	/mə'trɒpəlɪs/
pen-name <i>n</i>	/'pen neɪm/
persist <i>v</i>	/pə'sɪst/
prehistoric <i>adj</i>	/'priːhɪ'stɔːrɪk/
rigid <i>adj</i>	/'rɪdʒɪd/
Scandinavian <i>adj</i>	/skændɪ'neɪvɪən/
socio-economic <i>adj</i>	/'səʊsiəʊ ekə'nɒmɪk/
tomb <i>n</i>	/tuːm/
underdog <i>n</i>	/'ʌndədɒg/
visual projection <i>n</i>	/'vɪʒʊəl prə'dʒekʃn/
vitality <i>adv</i>	/'vaɪtəli/
worldly <i>adj</i>	/'wɜːldli/

The artist drew a **caricature** of me.
 My parents are from the working **class**.
 That lion looks really aggressive and **dominant**.
 I'm a bit of an **escapist** because I like to avoid boring things.
 My uncle was a **gangster** in Chicago.
 Do you think this video clip will **go viral**?
 Do you have to carry an **ID card** in your country?
 Are you easily **identifiable** from your passport photo?
 They used an **interpreter** in the meeting to translate Russian into English.
 New York City is a giant **metropolis**.
 The Brontë sisters all used a **pen-name** to hide the fact that they were women.
 Our brains **persist** in using stereotypes.
 I can't imagine what it was like to live in **prehistoric** times.
 I don't have any **rigid** plans for the weekend.
 Have you ever been to a **Scandinavian** country?
 Their **socio-economic** level was clear from their appearance.
 They discovered the **tomb** of a young pharaoh.
 I always like to support the **underdog** in any competition.
 My photos on Facebook are a **visual projection** of my life.
 Judging people by their appearance was **vitality** important in the past.
 She doesn't have much **worldly** experience.

File 7

Vocabulary Banks

EDUCATION

behave <i>v</i>	/brɪ'heɪv/
boarding <i>adj</i>	/'bɔːdɪŋ/
bring up <i>v</i>	/brɪŋ ʌp/
cheat <i>v</i>	/tʃiːt/
college <i>n</i>	/'kɒlɪdʒ/
compulsory <i>adj</i>	/kəm'pʌlsəri/
do <i>v</i>	/duː/
educate <i>v</i>	/'edʒukeɪt/
elementary <i>adj</i>	/elɪ'mentri/
expel <i>v</i>	/ɪk'spel/
fail <i>v</i>	/feɪl/
grades <i>n pl</i>	/greɪdʒ/
graduate <i>v</i>	/'grædʒueɪt/
head teacher <i>n</i>	/hed 'tiːtʃə(r)/
high school <i>n</i>	/haɪ skuːl/
junior high school <i>n</i>	/'dʒuːniə(r) haɪ skuːl/
kindergarten <i>n</i>	/'kɪndəɡɑːtən/
learn <i>v</i>	/lɜːn/
middle school <i>n</i>	/'mɪdl skuːl/
nun <i>n</i>	/nʌn/

Lots of children in this class **behave** badly.
 My parents sent me away to **boarding** school when I was 13.
 I want to **bring up** my children in the countryside, not in the city.
 I haven't studied enough so I'm going to **cheat** in my history exam.
 I went to art **college** when I left school.
 Maths is a **compulsory** subject – everyone has to do it.
 What will you **do** if you don't pass your exams?
 I want to **educate** my children at home so I won't send them to school.
 Primary school is called **elementary** school in America.
 If you cheat in your exams the head teacher will **expel** you.
 Why did you **fail** your chemistry exam?
 I want to study medicine, so I need really good **grades** in Science and Maths.
 When did you **graduate** from university?
 What's the name of the **head teacher** at your school?
 He's a teacher at a **high school** in New York City.
 I went to the same **junior high school** as my neighbour.
 I went to **kindergarten** when I was three years old.
 I want to **learn** Russian.
 I went to **middle school** between the ages of nine and thirteen.
 I went to a Catholic school and my maths teacher was a **nun**.

nursery	n	/ˈnɜːsəri/
pass	v	/pɑːs/
priest	n	/ˈpriːst/
primary	adj	/ˈpraɪməri/
private	adj	/ˈpraɪvət/
punish	v	/ˈpʌnɪʃ/
pupils	n pl	/ˈpjuːplz/
religious	adj	/rɪˈlɪdʒəs/
results	n pl	/rɪˈzʌltz/
revise	v	/rɪˈvaɪz/
secondary	adj	/ˈsekəndri/
semester	n	/sɪˈmestə(r)/
state	adj	/steɪt/
study	v	/ˈstʌdi/
term	n	/tɜːm/
twelfth grade	n	/twelfθ greɪd/

HOUSES

balcony	n	/ˈbælkəni/
basement	n	/ˈbeɪsmənt/
ceiling	n	/ˈsiːlɪŋ/
chimney	n	/ˈtʃɪmni/
city	n	/ˈsɪti/
cosy	adj	/ˈkəʊzi/
country	n	/ˈkʌntri/
east coast	n	/iːst kəʊst/
entrance	n	/ˈentrəns/
fireplace	n	/ˈfaɪəpleɪs/
gate	n	/geɪt/
ground floor	n	/graʊnd flɔː(r)/
light	adj	/laɪt/
made of stone		/meɪd ɒv stəʊn/
modern	adj	/ˈmɒdn/
open fire	n	/ˈəʊpən ˈfaɪə(r)/
outskirts	n pl	/ˈaʊtskɜːts/
path	n	/pɑːθ/
patio	n	/ˈpætiəʊ/
roof	n	/ruːf/
second floor	n	/ˈsekənd flɔː(r)/
spacious	adj	/ˈspeɪʃəs/
steps	n pl	/steps/
suburbs	n pl	/ˈsʌbɜːbz/
terrace	n	/ˈterəs/
top floor	n	/tɒp flɔː(r)/
town	n	/taʊn/
village	n	/ˈvɪlɪdʒ/
wall	n	/wɔːl/
wooden floors	n pl	/ˈwʊdn flɔːz/

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

accomplished	adj	/əˈkʌmplɪʃt/
adore	v	/əˈdɔː(r)/
bookcase	n	/ˈbʊkkeɪs/
competition	n	/kəmpeɪˈtɪʃn/

Before they go to school, children can go to **nursery**.
 I really want to **pass** my maths exam this semester.
 The church **priest** visits our school once a week to talk to the students.
 Children in the UK start **primary** school when they are four or five.
 Her parents paid for her to go to a **private** school.
 Many teachers **punish** students with extra homework.
 How many **pupils** are there in your school?
 I went to a **religious** school – it was Catholic.
 Students in this school usually get really good exam **results**.
 How many hours did you **revise** for the biology exam?
 I started **secondary** school when I was eleven.
 The autumn **semester** starts on the first day of October.
 What are the **state** schools like in your country?
 What subject will you **study** at university?
 A school **term** usually lasts about twelve weeks.
 My older sister is in **twelfth grade** this year.

There's a great view from our **balcony**.
 Many houses in Canada have a **basement**.
 We painted the **ceiling** white.
 We need to clean the **chimney** before we light the fire.
 I want to live in a big **city** like Paris or London.
 Our living room is small, but it's really **cosy**.
 I live in a small cottage in the **country**.
 I live in Aldeburgh, a small town on the **east coast**.
 The **entrance** to the building is round the back.
 We have a beautiful Victorian **fireplace** in our living room.
 We painted the **gate** to our garden dark green.
 I don't want to live on the **ground floor** – I don't think it's safe.
 We have big windows so our living room is really **light**.
 Our house is **made of stone**.
 We have an expensive **modern** kitchen.
 I love sitting by the **open fire** in winter time.
 I live on the **outskirts** of Birmingham.
 A **path** leads through our garden to the back door of our house.
 We have chairs, a table, and a barbecue on our **patio**.
 I'll need a ladder to get that football off the **roof**.
 We live on the **second floor** of that apartment block.
 Our kitchen is really **spacious** so we put a dining table in it.
 You have to go down three **steps** to get into our garden.
 When we had children we moved from the city centre to the **suburbs**.
 We have a **terrace** where you can sit outside and sunbathe.
 We live on the **top floor** of that building and we have great views.
 I was born in a **town** called Shrewsbury.
 I grew up in a **village** in Wales.
 There is a **wall** between our garden and our neighbour's garden.
 We have **wooden floors** in our dining room and living room and it looks great.

He's an **accomplished** piano player.
 I **adore** flowers, especially roses.
 How many books are in that **bookcase**?
 I won £500 in a **competition**!

compose v	/kəm'pəʊz/
co-operate v	/kəʊ'ɒpəreɪt/
determined adj	/dɪ'tɜːmɪnd/
excel v	/ɪk'sel/
expect v	/ɪk'spekt/
extraordinary adj	/ɪk'strɔːdnri/
fault n	/fɔːlt/
forbidden adj	/fə'bɪdn/
hang v	/hæŋ/
hug n	/hʌg/
immigrant n	/'ɪmɪgrənt/
independent adj	/'ɪndɪ'pendənt/
let v	/let/
marks n pl	/mɑːks/
mixed adj	/mɪkst/
motivated adj	/'məʊtɪveɪtɪd/
mystery n	/'mɪstri/
optional adj	/'ɒpʃənəl/
orchestra n	/'ɔːkɪstrə/
outstanding adj	/aʊt'stændɪŋ/
overlook v	/əʊvə'lʊk/
perform v	/pə'fɔːm/
plain adj	/pleɪn/
prize n	/praɪz/
property n	/'prɒpəti/
punishment n	/'pʌnɪʃmənt/
push v	/pʊʃ/
remain v	/rɪ'meɪn/
resent v	/rɪ'zent/
strict adj	/strɪkt/
tidy adj	/'taɪdi/
tower n	/'taʊə(r)/
turn the house into unpainted adj	/tɜːn ðə haʊs 'ɪntə/ /ən'peɪntɪd/

You can play well but can you **compose** your own music?
 When she was 13, she refused to **co-operate** with her parents.
 She was **determined** that her daughters would be successful.
 I'm jealous of Paul – I wish I could **excel** in everything I do, like him.
 We **expect** you to be number one in your class for maths.
 The school is really **extraordinary** because it has such talented students.
 My dad drives me mad but it isn't really his **fault**.
 Playing with friends and watching TV was **forbidden** by her parents.
 Can you **hang** this picture of my parents on the wall for me?
 My mum gave me a **hug** after the concert.
 Her mother is a Bangladeshi **immigrant**.
 It's hard to feel **independent** when you live with your parents.
 Do your parents **let** you go out late at night?
 She got top **marks** in her piano exam.
 Is your school a **mixed** school with both boys and girls?
 My son **motivated** himself to succeed in music.
 Teenagers are a **mystery** to me – I don't understand them.
 Music is an **optional** subject at my school.
 I play the violin in the school **orchestra**.
 They were **outstanding** pupils who did really well.
 Does your balcony **overlook** the river?
 Would you like to **perform** in front of 500 people?
 He used a **plain** old table in his kitchen.
 She won a **prize** for her singing.
 The house will become my **property** when my brother dies.
 What kind of **punishment** will a teacher give you for being late?
 Be careful not to **push** your children too hard.
 Do you think this garden will **remain** beautiful if we move out?
 The girls did not seem to **resent** their mother.
 My parents won't let me do anything – they're really **strict**!
 It's not a **tidy** garden.
 There is a large **tower** on the village church.
 They decided to **turn the house into** a hotel.
 Our dining table is **unpainted**.

MORE WORDS IN FILE 7

as soon as conj	/əz suːn əz/
choirmaster n	/'kwaɪəməːstə(r)/
controversy n	/kən'trɒvəsi/
cord n	/kɔːd/
eco-friendly adj	/'iːkəʊ 'frendli/
genius n	/'dʒiːniəs/
hi-tech adj	/haɪ 'tek/
I'd get on with them even better if	/aɪd get ɒn wɪð ðəm 'iːvn 'betə(r) ɪf/
if conj	/ɪf/
If I came back very late	/ɪf aɪ keɪm bæk 'veri leɪt/
If I could afford it	/ɪf aɪ kəd ə'fɔːd ɪt/
If I had the money	/ɪf aɪ əd ðə 'mʌni/
If I lived on my own	/ɪf aɪ lɪvd ɒn maɪ əʊn/
If it was my place	/ɪf ɪt wəz maɪ pleɪs/
lily of the valley n	/'lɪli əv ðə 'væli/
mission n	/'mɪʃn/

As soon as Rachel gets a job she'll move out.
 My uncle is the **choirmaster** at his local church.
 It was a book that caused great **controversy** among its readers.
 We fixed the picture to the wall with a **cord**.
 We went on an **eco-friendly** holiday in Greece.
 Our neighbour's daughter is a maths **genius**.
 They have a really **hi-tech** TV.
I'd get on with my parents **even better if** I didn't live at home.
If I don't get into university I'll have to take the exams again.
If I came back very late after a night out, I would find my parents still awake and waiting for me.
If I could afford it, I wouldn't move out because I like it here.
If I had the money, I would move out and rent my own little flat.
If I lived on my own, I'd have to pay all of the rent myself.
If it was my place, I'd be happy to do the cleaning, but it's not.
 My favourite scent is **lily of the valley**.
 Our **mission** is to make this school more successful.

parenting	n	/ˈpeərəntɪŋ/
prestigious	adj	/preˈstɪdʒəs/
prodigy	n	/'prɒdədʒi/
pushy	adj	/'pʊʃi/
rap	n	/ræp/
relativity	n	/relə'tɪvəti/
single-sex	adj	/'sɪŋgl seks/
take up	v	/'teɪk ʌp/
unless	conj	/ən'les/
until	conj	/ən'tɪl/
when	conj	/wen/

There is no correct way of **parenting**, you have to find what works for you.
 He's the leader of a **prestigious** choir group.
 They think our son is some kind of **prodigy**.
 A lot of **pushy** parents put pressure on their kids to get good results.
 Have you ever been to a **rap** concert?
 Who developed the theory of **relativity**?
 This is a **single-sex** school – there are only boys here.
 I'd like to **take up** Spanish so that I can go to Argentina for a holiday.
 They won't give me a place at the university **unless** I get three As in my exams.
 I don't want to plan any celebrations **until** I know the results.
 I'll call you **when** I get the card.

File 8

Vocabulary Banks

WORD BUILDING

achieve	v	/ə'tʃi:v/
agree	v	/ə'gri:/
argue	v	/'ɑ:gju:/
attach	v	/ə'tætʃ/
choose	v	/tʃu:z/
compensate	v	/'kɒmpenseɪt/
complain	v	/kəm'pleɪn/
deliver	v	/dɪ'lɪvə(r)/
demonstrate	v	/'demɒnstreɪt/
explain	v	/ɪk'spleɪn/
lose	v	/lu:z/
pay	v	/peɪ/
respond	v	/'rɪ'spɒnd/
sell	v	/sel/
succeed	v	/sək'si:d/

What would you like to **achieve** during your gap year?
 Do you **agree** with me?
 How often do you **argue** with your parents?
 Did you **attach** the report to your email?
 Which subject are you going to **choose** to study at university?
 Did they **compensate** you for the accident?
 I would like to **complain** to the hotel manager.
 When will they **deliver** our new sofa?
 I would like to **demonstrate** how to use this new coffee machine.
 Can you **explain** this mathematical formula to me?
 Try not to **lose** your mobile phone!
 I have to **pay** for the meal now.
 I need to **respond** to this email before I leave.
 I would like to **sell** my old car.
 It takes a lot of hard work to **succeed** in this business

WORK

application	n	/æplɪ'keɪʃn/
apply for	v	/ə'plai fɔ:(r)/
be fired		/bi: 'faɪəd/
farmer	n	/'fɑ:mə(r)/
full-time	adj	/fʊl 'taɪm/
lawyer	n	/'lɔ:jə(r)/
musician	n	/'mju:zɪʃn/
overtime	n	/'əʊvətəɪm/
part-time	adj	/'pɑ:t 'taɪm/
permanent	adj	/'pɜ:mənənt/
pharmacist	n	/'fɑ:məsɪst/
promote	v	/'prə'məʊt/
promotion	n	/'prə'məʊʃn/
qualifications	n pl	/'kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃnz/
redundant	adj	/'rɪ'dʌndənt/
resign	v	/'rɪ:zəɪn/
resignation	n	/'reziɡ'neɪʃn/
retire	v	/'rɪ'taɪə(r)/
sack	v	/sæk/

Have you looked at John Jackson's **application** for the new job?
 Did you **apply for** that teaching job?
 I think Jodie is going to **be fired** tomorrow.
 My grandfather was a pig **farmer**.
 Is your job **full-time** or part-time?
 I want to be a **lawyer** when I grow up.
 Peter is an excellent **musician** and plays the trumpet in a world-famous orchestra.
 How much **overtime** do you do every month?
 I want to find a **part-time** job when I go to university.
 I wish I could get a **permanent** job.
 I would like to be a **pharmacist** so I have to study pharmacy at university.
 I hope they **promote** me soon.
 Congratulations on your **promotion**, Dave!
 What kind of **qualifications** do you have?
 They made 20 people **redundant** last month.
 If they don't promote me then I will **resign**.
 Have you read Lynne's letter of **resignation**?
 I will be 70 when I **retire**.
 If you are caught stealing they will **sack** you.

scientist <i>n</i>	/ˈsaɪəntɪst/
self-employed <i>adj</i>	/self ɪmˈplɔɪd/
set up <i>v</i>	/set ˈʌp/
temporary <i>adj</i>	/ˈtempərəri/
training course <i>n</i>	/ˈtreɪnɪŋ kɔːrs/
translator <i>n</i>	/trænzˈleɪtə(r)/
unemployed <i>adj</i>	/ʌnɪmˈplɔɪd/
well-qualified <i>adj</i>	/wel ˈkwɒlɪfaɪd/

My aunt is a **scientist** and she works for a pharmaceutical company.
I would love to be **self-employed** and just work for myself.

I want to **set up** my own company.
This is a **temporary** job which lasts for three months.
Have you done that **training course** on time management?
She speaks French and Italian so she works as a **translator**.
How long have you been **unemployed**?
My brother is really **well-qualified** but he still can't get a job.

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

analytical <i>adj</i>	/ænəˈlɪtɪkl/
bear <i>v</i>	/beə(r)/
chemist <i>n</i>	/ˈkemɪst/
compensate <i>v</i>	/ˈkɒmpenseɪt/
complimentary <i>adj</i>	/kɒmplɪˈmentri/
crazy <i>adj</i>	/ˈkreɪzi/
demonstrate <i>v</i>	/ˈdemənstreɪt/
enthusiastic <i>adj</i>	/ɪnθjuːzɪˈæstɪk/
entrepreneur <i>n</i>	/ɒntreˈprəʊnɜː(r)/
express oneself	/ɪkˈspres wʌnsɛlf/
faulty <i>adj</i>	/ˈfɔːlti/
flattery <i>n</i>	/ˈflætəri/
get a job <i>v</i>	/get ə dʒɒb/
hesitate <i>v</i>	/ˈhezɪteɪt/

humorous <i>adj</i>	/ˈhjuːmərəs/
impressive <i>adj</i>	/ɪmˈpresɪv/
inspect <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈspekt/
instinct <i>n</i>	/ˈɪnstɪŋkt/
invest <i>v</i>	/ɪnˈvest/
lose your temper	/luːz jɔː(r) ˈtempə(r)/
make it clear	/meɪk ɪt klɪə(r)/
marketing <i>n</i>	/ˈmɑːkɪtɪŋ/
mental note <i>n</i>	/ˈmentl nəʊt/
personally <i>adv</i>	/ˈpɜːsənəli/
pharmacy <i>n</i>	/ˈfɑːməsi/
product <i>n</i>	/ˈprɒdʌkt/
profitable <i>adj</i>	/ˈprɒfɪtəbl/
profits <i>n pl</i>	/ˈprɒfɪts/
properly <i>adv</i>	/ˈprɒpəli/
reject <i>v</i>	/rɪˈdʒekt/
sales <i>n</i>	/seɪlz/
season <i>n</i>	/ˈsiːzn/
sense <i>n</i>	/sens/
share <i>n</i>	/ʃeə(r)/
specific <i>adj</i>	/spəˈsɪfɪk/
spoil <i>v</i>	/spɔɪl/
swear <i>v</i>	/sweə(r)/
threaten <i>v</i>	/ˈθreɪn/
waste of time	/weɪst ɒv taɪm/

Do you have an **analytical** mind?
I just can't **bear** bad service.
I picked up the medicine at the **chemist**.
We will **compensate** everyone who has bought a ticket if the show is cancelled.
They offered us **complimentary** drinks because the food was late
Justin is really strange – I think he's actually a bit **crazy**!
Can you please **demonstrate** this app for me?
Maria is really **enthusiastic** about her new job.
Our daughter has created her own product and is a promising young **entrepreneur**.
It is difficult to **express oneself** sometimes.
This kettle is **faulty** so I will take it back to the shop.
Lots of people use **flattery** to get what they want.
I've got no money so I really need to **get a job**.
Tell them that you will not **hesitate** to change banks if they don't improve their service..
He complained in a **humorous** way about the terrible service.
His experience is really **impressive** so I think we should give him the job.
The authorities wanted to **inspect** the cleanliness of the restaurant.
I have a good **instinct** about who to trust.
Are you prepared to **invest** money in my business?
I **lose my temper** really easily.
Make it clear you might change to another mobile phone company.
Gareth works in **marketing**.
Make a **mental note** of the circumstances and write a letter later.
BA invited them **personally** to inspect the airline's catering facilities.
Can you get some aspirin at the **pharmacy** for me?
Can I ask you a few questions about your **product**?
Is your company **profitable**?
I shared the **profits** from the business with my wife.
He loves complaining **properly** and in writing.
I hope the bank won't **reject** my application for a loan.
I bought this jumper in the **sales** and it was reduced by 50 per cent!
The new clothes range for the autumn **season** has just arrived.
He has a good spatial **sense** so he became an architect.
Investors usually take a **share** of the profits.
Don't be too **specific** when you make a complaint.
Don't **spoil** your meal by getting into an argument with the waiter.
Never shout and **swear** – it achieves nothing.
You should **threaten** to tell the newspapers about the bad service.
Screaming and shouting is a complete **waste of time**.

MORE WORDS IN FILE 8

admirable <i>adj</i>	/ˈædmərəbl/	The way he is coping with the death of his grandfather is admirable .
bargain <i>n</i>	/ˈbɑːgən/	I got a real bargain in town – this dress only cost £10!
calculate <i>v</i>	/ˈkælkjuleɪt/	I am able to calculate space and distance.
calculation <i>n</i>	/kælkjuˈleɪʃn/	I'm good at maths. I find complex calculations easy.
caring <i>adj</i>	/ˈkeərɪŋ/	I want to work in a caring profession like nursing.
carriage <i>n</i>	/ˈkærɪdʒ/	Where is the first class carriage on this train?
catering <i>n</i>	/ˈkeɪtərɪŋ/	I would like to run a catering company.
certain <i>adj</i>	/ˈsɜːtɪn/	I'm not certain if I will come to the party tonight.
charismatic <i>adj</i>	/kærɪzˈmætɪk/	People want to work with Dan because he's so charismatic .
chief executive <i>n</i>	/tʃiːf ɪgˈzekjətɪv/	I wrote a letter of complaint to the chief executive of the company.
complex <i>adj</i>	/ˈkɒmpleks/	I'm good at maths. I find complex calculations easy.
convinced <i>adj</i>	/kənˈvɪnst/	If they are not convinced by the presentation, they won't invest their money.
countless <i>adj</i>	/ˈkaʊntləs/	I've had countless free meals because I complain all the time.
courier <i>n</i>	/ˈkʊrɪə(r)/	Use a courier service to send this package because it will be faster.
creative <i>adj</i>	/kriˈeɪtɪv/	His stories are really creative . He has got a great imagination.
den <i>n</i>	/den/	The children made a den in the woods where they hid.
doing very well	/ˈduːɪŋ ˈveri wel/	Helen is doing very well in her new job.
dreaded <i>adj</i>	/ˈdredɪd/	After the presentation, there's the dreaded interview stage.
eccentric <i>adj</i>	/ɪkˈsentrɪk/	Our neighbour is an eccentric old man who rarely leaves his house.
empty-handed <i>adj</i>	/empti ˈhændɪd/	We had to leave the bank empty-handed because they wouldn't lend us the money.
fair <i>adj</i>	/feə(r)/	Is it fair to give money to Katie but not to her sister?
finance director <i>n</i>	/ˈfaɪnæns dəˈrektə(r)/	Anthony is the finance director for a publishing company.
fumes <i>n pl</i>	/fjuːmz/	Horrible fumes are coming out of that old bus.
function <i>n</i>	/ˈfʌŋkʃn/	One function of the product is to open bottles.
graphic design <i>n</i>	/ˈgræfɪk dɪˈzaɪn/	He used his Art degree to get a job in graphic design .
hopeless <i>adj</i>	/ˈhəʊpləs/	British people are usually hopeless at complaining.
imagine <i>v</i>	/ɪˈmædʒɪn/	I can't imagine living anywhere else but here.
improvise <i>v</i>	/ɪmˈprɒvvaɪz/	I don't like to improvise – I prefer to read from a script.
initiative <i>n</i>	/ɪˈnɪʃɪtɪv/	I think we should hire her – she shows a lot of initiative .
lobby <i>n</i>	/ˈlɒbi/	I'll meet you in the main lobby of the hotel.
look for a job	/lʊk fɔː(r) ə dʒɒb/	When you finish your exams you should look for a job straightaway.
loyal <i>adj</i>	/ˈlɔɪəl/	Our shop has hundreds of loyal customers who come here regularly.
make it	/meɪk ɪt/	Do you think Philip's company will make it out of the recession?
marketing director <i>n</i>	/ˈmɑːkɪtɪŋ dəˈrektə(r)/	Who is the marketing director at this company?
mouldy <i>adj</i>	/ˈməʊldi/	They served mouldy strawberries on the aeroplane.
move on <i>v</i>	/muːv ɒn/	Selling my wedding dress helped me move on from my marriage breakdown.
obsessive <i>adj</i>	/əbˈsesɪv/	My younger sister is really obsessive about the boy band One Direction.
outlet <i>n</i>	/ˈaʊtlet/	She works in a designer clothing outlet store.
practicality <i>n</i>	/præktɪˈkæləti/	The practicality of the product convinced them to invest money in it.
principle <i>n</i>	/ˈprɪnsəpl/	I find it easy to understand theoretical principles .
product designer <i>n</i>	/ˈprɒdʌkt dɪˈzaɪnə(r)/	She's a product designer and she designed a new kind of bottle and can opener.
puddle <i>n</i>	/ˈpʌdl/	I stepped in a puddle of water and now my feet are wet.
replica <i>n</i>	/ˈreplɪkə/	He's making a new table that is a replica of Windsor Castle.
rights <i>n pl</i>	/raɪts/	It's important to know your rights when you complain.
scratch <i>v</i>	/skrætʃ/	Try not to scratch my mobile phone screen.
send in a CV	/send ɪn ə ˈviː/	You should send in a CV to that marketing company.
slogan <i>n</i>	/ˈsləʊgən/	Do you have an advertising slogan for your product?
spatial <i>adj</i>	/ˈspeɪʃl/	You also have good spatial awareness – you'd make a good architect.
standards <i>n pl</i>	/ˈstændədz/	I can only imagine this is an unusual departure from your usual high standards .
stock market <i>n</i>	/ˈstɒk mɑːkɪt/	I want to work on the stock market so I'm going to study finance.
successful <i>adj</i>	/bɪ səkˈsesfl/	He owns a really successful clothing company.

theoretical	adj	/θiə'retɪkl/
type	v	/taɪp/
veil	n	/veɪl/
worthless	adj	/'wɜːθləs/

I find it easy to understand **theoretical** principles.
 How fast can you **type**?
 Did you wear a **veil** on your wedding day?
 Ryan's idea for a new product was dismissed as **worthless**.

File 9

Vocabulary Banks

WORD BUILDING

care	n	/keə(r)/
careful	adj	/'keəfl/
carefully	adv	/'keəfəli/
careless	adj	/'keələs/
carelessly	adv	/'keələsli/
comfort	n	/'kʌmfət/
comfortable	adj	/'kʌmfətəbl/
uncomfortable	adj	/ʌn'kʌmfətəbl/
comfortably	adv	/'kʌmfətəbli/
uncomfortably	adv	/ʌn'kʌmfətəbli/
fortune	n	/'fɔːtʃuːn/
fortunate	adj	/'fɔːtʃənət/
unfortunate	adj	/ʌn'fɔːtʃənət/
fortunately	adv	/'fɔːtʃənətli/
unfortunately	adv	/ʌn'fɔːtʃənətli/
patience	n	/'peɪʃns/
patient	adj	/'peɪʃnt/
impatient	adj	/ɪm'peɪʃnt/
patiently	adv	/'peɪʃntli/
impatiently	adv	/ɪm'peɪʃntli/
luck	n	/lʌk/
lucky	adj	/'lʌki/
unlucky	adj	/ʌn'lʌki/
luckily	adv	/'lʌkɪli/
unluckily	adv	/ʌn'lʌkɪli/

You need to take **care** of your teeth or you will have problems.
 That drink is hot. Please be **careful** not to drop it.
 Please drive **carefully**. I don't want you to have an accident.
 He is a **careless** driver. He will cause an accident.
 He **carelessly** threw away an important document.
 I bought this sofa for **comfort**, not style.
 The room wasn't great but the bed was really **comfortable**.
 This chair is incredibly **uncomfortable**. I need to buy a new one.
 Is everyone sitting **comfortably**?
 The train was **uncomfortably** hot.
 He couldn't believe his good **fortune** when he found 20 dollars.
 He didn't look when he crossed the road and was **fortunate** not to have an accident.
 It's **unfortunate** you couldn't be there. It was a great party.
 The rain was really heavy, but **fortunately** we had our umbrellas.
 The parks were beautiful, but **unfortunately** it rained almost every day.
 You need a lot of **patience** to work with children.
 He is really **patient** and will take his time to explain things.
 She is so **impatient**. She won't wait for more than five minutes.
 Please wait **patiently**. We will be boarding the plane in one hour.
 He kept **impatiently** pressing the bell to get someone's attention.
 Are **luck** and practice just as important as talent?
 He was **lucky** enough to win the completion.
 Do you know anyone who is particularly lucky or **unlucky**?
Luckily he caught an earlier bus or he might have missed his flight.
Unluckily for her, she missed her flight.

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

adaptor	n	/ə'dæptə(r)/
alarm	n	/ə'lɑːm/
blogger	n	/'blɒɡə(r)/
co-ordinated	adj	/kəʊ'ɔːdɪneɪtɪd/
desperate	adj	/'despərət/
device	n	/dɪ'vaɪs/
disconnect	v	/dɪskə'nekt/
electronic device	n	/ɪlek'trɒnɪk dɪ'vaɪs/
headphones	n pl	/'hedfəʊnz/
hits	n pl	/hɪts/
inspector	n	/ɪn'spektə(r)/
install	v	/ɪn'stɔːl/
intelligent	adj	/ɪn'telɪdʒənt/
keyboard	n	/'kiːbɔːd/
memory stick	n	/'meməri stɪk/
mistake	n	/mɪ'steɪk/

You need an **adaptor** when you go abroad.
 I programmed the **alarm** on my phone to wake me up.
 This **blogger** has some really controversial views.
 I'm bad at sports because I'm not very **co-ordinated**.
 It was very late and I was **desperate** to get home.
 I love my new smartphone – it's a very useful **device**.
Disconnect your MP3 player from the computer.
 You cannot use an **electronic device** on this plane.
 Do you normally listen to music with **headphones** or with speakers?
 My blog had 531 **hits** in the first week.
 The **inspector** asked to see our train tickets.
 You need to **install** an update before using this program.
 She's very **intelligent**. She always does well at school.
 Do you prefer to use a **keyboard** with or without a mouse?
 My **memory stick** is so important now – I save all my work on it.
 It's just a small **mistake** – don't worry so much.

mouse	n	/maʊs/
off button	n	/ɒf 'bʌtn/
on button	n	/ɒn 'bʌtn/
owner	n	/'əʊnə(r)/
petrol	n	/'petrəl/
phone charger	n	/fəʊn 'tʃɑ:dʒə(r)/
plug	n	/plʌg/
plug	v	/plʌg/
relevant	adj	/'reləvənt/
remote control	n	/rɪməʊt kən'trəʊl/
rescue	v	/'reskjʊ:/
screen	n	/skri:n/
set	v	/set/
socket	n	/'sɒkɪt/
solution	n	/sə'lu:ʃn/
speaker	n	/'spi:kə(r)/
stranger	n	/'streɪndʒə(r)/
survey	n	/'sɜ:vɪ/
switch	n	/swɪtʃ/
switch off	v	/swɪtʃ ɒf/
turn down	v	/tɜ:n daʊn/
turn up	v	/tɜ:n ʌp/
unplug	v	/ʌn'plʌg/
upset	adj	/ʌp'set/
USB cable	n	/ju: es 'bi: 'keɪbl/
volume	n	/'vɒljʊ:m/

MORE WORDS IN FILE 9

angel	n	/'eɪndʒl/
boot	n	/bu:t/
common sense	n	/kɒmən 'sens/
elite	adj	/'li:t/
hitchhike	v	/'hɪtʃhaɪk/
information overload	n	/ɪnfə'meɪʃn 'əʊvələʊd/
interruption	n	/ɪntə'rʌpʃn/
irritation	n	/ɪrɪ'teɪʃn/
motorbike	n	/'məʊtəbaɪk/
native	adj	/'neɪtɪv/
obscure	adj	/əb'skjʊə(r)/
phone box	n	/'fəʊn bɒks/
preset	adj	/'pri:'set/
productive	adj	/'prɒ'dʌktɪv/
rent	v	/rent/
several	det	/'sevrəl/
shiver	v	/'ʃɪvə(r)/
stroke of luck		/strəʊk ɒv lʌk/
tank	n	/tæŋk/
technological	adj	/'teknə'lɒdʒɪkl/
tough	adj	/tʌf/
tutor	n	/'tju:tə(r)/
vital	adj	/'vaɪtəl/
willpower	n	/'wɪlpaʊə(r)/

I bought a new wireless **mouse** for my computer.
 I pressed the **off button** on the TV.
 I pressed the **on button** on my laptop.
 I live in this house but I'm not the **owner**.
 The car suddenly stopped. We had run out of **petrol**.
 I put my **phone charger** into a socket.
 How many pins do **plugs** in your country have?
Plug your computer into the socket.
 Much of the information is not **relevant** or useful.
 Where's the **remote control** for the TV?
 We were lucky someone came to **rescue** us.
 My mobile has a large **screen** and I can watch videos.
 I **set** my alarm clock for 7.30 a.m.
 I plugged my phone charger into a **socket**.
 One **solution** to our lack of space would be to move house.
 Do you normally listen to music with headphones or with **speakers**?
 Don't speak to that **stranger**. It might be dangerous.
 A recent **survey** had some disappointing findings.
 I can't find the **switch** to turn it on.
Switch off your mobile phone, please.
 Could you **turn down** the volume? It's too loud.
 Can you **turn up** the volume? I can't hear it.
 I always **unplug** my computer when I turn it off.
 I'm a bit **upset** and I don't feel like talking.
 I'll need a **USB cable** to transfer the pictures to my computer.
 I made the **volume** on the TV louder.

She's such an **angel**, always looking after other people.
 If the car **boot** is full, put that bag on the back seat.
 Not everything needs to be learnt. Some things are just **common sense**.
 We watched the training practice of some **elite** ice hockey players.
 I tried to **hitchhike** once, but I was unsuccessful.
 She always sends too many emails – it's an **information overload**.
 I need to focus without any **interruptions**.
 Information overload is a modern **irritation** for many people.
 I wanted to ride my **motorbike**, but couldn't find my helmet.
 I live in London but I'm a **native** New Yorker.
 The internet has made it easier to find **obscure** information.
 We don't have a **phone box** here any more – everyone has a mobile.
 This app disconnects you from the web at **preset** times.
 I've had lots of time, but I haven't been very **productive**.
 I **rent** an \$800-a-month apartment.
 They paid for my bus ticket, and took me to **several** places.
 The cold wind outside made me **shiver**.
 Remember that sometimes not getting what you want is a wonderful **stroke of luck**.
 He walked up to my motorbike, opened the **tank**, and poured the petrol in.
 Can you help me? I'm not very good with **technological** problems.
 We've been through some **tough** times, but it's better now.
 When I was at school, I had a great maths **tutor**.
 The extra practice is **vital** if we want to win.
 It takes a lot of **willpower** to give up smoking.

File 10

USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

accused	adj	/ə'kju:zd/
admire	v	/əd'maɪə(r)/
adopt	v	/ə'dɒpt/
alibi	n	/'æləbaɪ/
case	n	/keɪs/
commit	v	/kə'mɪt/
court	n	/kɔ:t/
defence	n	/dɪ'fens/
deliberately	adv	/dɪ'lɪbəreɪtli/
detective	n	/dɪ'tektɪv/
expression	n	/ɪk'spreʃn/
guilty	adj	/'gɪlti/
icon	n	/'aɪkɒn/
ideal	adj	/aɪ'di:əl/
identity	n	/aɪ'dentəti/
importance	n	/ɪm'pɔ:tns/
intend	v	/ɪn'tend/
investigation	n	/ɪnvestɪ'geɪʃn/
launch	v	/lə:ntʃ/
mistaken	adj	/mɪ'steɪkən/
murder	v	/'mɜ:də(r)/
murder	n	/'mɜ:də(r)/
murderer	n	/'mɜ:dərə(r)/
original	adj	/ə'ɹɪdʒənl/
prisoner	n	/'prɪznə(r)/
prosecution	n	/prɒsɪ'kju:ʃn/
prove	v	/pru:v/
remarkable	adj	/'rɪ:mɑ:kəbl/
room-mate	n	/'ru:mmeɪt/
sensation	n	/sen'seɪʃn/
shut down	v	/'ʃʌt daʊn/
solve	v	/sɒlv/
suspect	n	/'sʌspekt/
swear	v	/swɛə(r)/
transfer	v	/træns'fɜ:(r)/
trial	n	/'traɪəl/
unsolved	adj	/ʌn'sɒlvd/
victim	n	/'vɪktɪm/
witness	n	/'wɪtnəs/

MORE WORDS IN FILE 10

abolish	v	/ə'bɒlɪʃ/
acquit	v	/ə'kwɪt/
album cover	n	/'ælbəm 'kʌvə(r)/
biological	adj	/baɪə'lɒdʒɪkl/
bloodshot	adj	/'blʌdʃɒt/
brutal	adj	/'bru:təl/
computer programmer	n	/kəm'pjʊ:tə prəʊgræmə(r)/

The dock is where an **accused** person sits or stands in court.
I really **admire** Japanese design. It's my favourite.
We've decided to **adopt** a child.
He had an **alibi** to prove where he was.
Not every criminal **case** can be solved.
Why do people **commit** crimes?
The man was sentenced in **court** to life in prison.
He had no **defence** for his terrible actions.
Murder is the crime of killing a person **deliberately**.
He was a **detective** in the London police force.
She was the ideal witness with her **expression** of honesty and kindness.
She was found **guilty** of committing a crime.
Ronaldo is a football **icon**.
She was the **ideal** person for the job.
No one is sure of the **identity** of the murderer.
There was no malice in her, and no sense of **importance**.
They **intend** to call four witnesses during the trial.
They spent a considerable amount of time and money on the **investigation**.
He decided to **launch** Facebook from his room in 2004.
I was **mistaken** for a waitress in the restaurant.
To **murder** somebody is a terrible thing.
They had no idea who was responsible for the **murder**.
Weeks passed, but the **murderer** still wasn't caught.
Stephen Wozniak designed the **original** Apple I and Apple II computers.
The **prisoner** had to spend 25 years in jail for murder.
The **prosecution** intended to call four witnesses.
They couldn't **prove** that he committed the murder.
You must have **remarkable** eyes if you can see that far!
Dustin Moskovitz was Mark Zuckerberg's **room-mate** at university.
She became a worldwide singing **sensation**.
It was **shut down** by the university, but it inspired him to create Facebook.
How did she try to **solve** the mystery?
The police questioned the **suspect** about the murder.
I **swear** to tell the truth.
I'll need a USB cable to **transfer** the pictures to my computer.
It was the strangest murder **trial** I have ever attended.
One of the great **unsolved** murder mysteries of all time is that of 'Jack the Ripper'.
She saw Adams on the steps of the **victim's** house.
He was a **witness** to the crime.

In England, the death penalty was **abolished** in 1965.
The judge **acquitted** him and he was set free.
You can scroll through the **album covers** on your computer.
Steve Jobs found his **biological** mother in the 1980s.
You look really tired and your eyes are **bloodshot**.
It was one of the most **brutal** murders of the 21st century.
Mark Zuckerberg, the American **computer programmer** and inventor of Facebook, was born in 1984.

considerable <i>adj</i>	/kən'sɪdərəbl/	They spent a considerable amount of time and money on the investigation.
cross-examine <i>v</i>	/krɒs ɪg'zæmɪn/	The lawyer for the defence began to cross-examine Mrs Salmon.
dazed <i>adj</i>	/deɪzd/	He was walking in the middle of the road, looking dazed .
death penalty <i>n</i>	/'deθ penlti/	In England, the death penalty was abolished in 1965.
depend on <i>v</i>	/dɪ'pend ɒn/	A man's life may depend on your evidence.
dock <i>n</i>	/dɒk/	The defendant stood in the dock , waiting to hear the judge's decision.
eyesight <i>n</i>	/'aɪsaɪt/	The optician tested my eyesight yesterday – I need new glasses!
foggy <i>adj</i>	/'fɒgi/	In 1888, a brutal murderer walked the dark, foggy streets of London.
founder <i>n</i>	/'faʊndə(r)/	Mark Zuckerberg was one of the founders of Facebook.
honesty <i>n</i>	/'ɒnəsti/	Her honesty meant that many people trusted her.
iconic <i>adj</i>	/aɪ'kɒnɪk/	Tower Bridge is an iconic building in London.
kindness <i>n</i>	/'kaɪndnəs/	He always thinks of other people. Kindness is his great strength.
lamplight <i>n</i>	/'læmplaɪt/	The lamplight made everything on the street clear.
landmark <i>n</i>	/'lændmɑ:k/	Tower Bridge is a famous London landmark .
malice <i>n</i>	/'mæɪsɪ/	There was no malice in her. She didn't want to hurt anyone.
merchant <i>n</i>	/'mɜ:tʃənt/	Merchants played a big part in making the city of Venice a success.
monochrome <i>adj</i>	/'mɒnəkrəʊm/	It had a 23-inch monochrome screen.
moonlight <i>n</i>	/'mu:nlaɪt/	The moonlight made it a very clear evening.
novel <i>n</i>	/'nɒvl/	Do you enjoy reading crime novels ?
panic <i>n</i>	/'pænɪk/	Please stay calm and do not cause a panic .
plead <i>v</i>	/pli:d/	I understand he intends to plead 'not guilty'.
powerless <i>adj</i>	/'paʊələs/	The police seemed powerless to stop the murders.
recent <i>adj</i>	/'ri:snt/	There has been another recent theory about how it happened.
sample <i>n</i>	/'sɑ:mpl/	Cornwell analysed a DNA sample to prove who Jack the Ripper really was.
silhouette <i>n</i>	/'sɪlu'et/	It incorporated Jobs' silhouette with the white Apple logo.
silicon <i>n</i>	/'sɪlɪkən/	Silicon is used to manufacture electronic parts.
slight <i>adj</i>	/slaɪt/	Her accent isn't very strong. It's a slight accent.
spectacles <i>n pl</i>	/'spektəklz/	I have never had to wear spectacles . My eyesight is perfect.
terrorize <i>v</i>	/'terəraɪz/	He terrorized the inhabitants of the city.
tribute <i>n</i>	/'trɪbjʊ:t/	This logo was designed as a tribute to Steve Jobs.
Tube map <i>n</i>	/'tju:b mæp/	A Tube map isn't an accurate street map of London.
well-built <i>adj</i>	/wel 'bɪlt/	Have you seen how big he is? He's really well-built .